***STRUMIGENYS***

***abdera****. Strumigenys abdera* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 628, fig. 382 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***abdita****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) abdita* Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 106, pl. 3, fig. 6 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 89 (q.); Brown, 1964a: 189 (m.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 304; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 89; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 110. See also: Bolton, 2000: 118.

*abditus. Gymnomyrmex abditus* Kempf, 1960f: 448, figs. 23, 25, 29, 31 (w.) BRAZIL. [Junior secondary homonym of *abdita* Wesson & Wesson, above.] Replacement name: *abditivata*, below.

***abditivata****. Pyramica abditivata* Bolton, 2000: 231. Replacement name for *abditus* Kempf, 1960f: 448. [Junior secondary homonym of *abdita* Wesson & Wesson, 1939: 106, above.] Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 110.

***acarai****. Pyramica acarai* Sosa-Calvo, Schultz & LaPolla, 2010: 26, figs. 26-39 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***acheron****. Pyramica acheron* Bolton, 2000: 416 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 110.

***actis****. Strumigenys actis* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 648 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***acubecca****. Asketogenys acubecca* Brown, 1972: 23, figs. 1, 2 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 110. See also: Bolton, 2000: 387.

***adiastola****. Strumigenys adiastola* Bolton, 2000: 836 (w.) THAILAND.

***admixta****. Strumigenys admixta* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 658 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***adrasora****. Strumigenys adrasora* Bolton, 1983: 364, fig. 68 (w.) RWANDA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 607.

***adsita****. Strumigenys adsita* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 624, figs. 381, 409 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***aduncomala.*** *Strumigenys aduncomala* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 150, fig. 52 (w.) INDIA.

***aechme****. Strumigenys aechme* Bolton, 2000: 867 (w.) BORNEO.

***aello****. Pyramica aello* Bolton, 2000: 416 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***aenigma****. Strumigenys aenigma* Bolton, 2000: 955 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

*aequalis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) aequalis* Menozzi, 1942: 177 (w.q.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). [Also given as new in Eidmann, 1944: 457.] Junior synonym of *lujae*: Brown, 1952e: 78.

***aequinoctialis.*** *Strumigenys aequinoctialis* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 165, fig. 57 (w.) ECUADOR.

***aethegenys****. Pyramica aethegenys* Bolton, 2000: 179 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***africana****. Glamyromyrmex africanus* Bolton, 1983: 322, fig. 27 (w.) GABON. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 329.

***agetos****. Strumigenys agetos* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 646, figs. 390, 413 (w.) MAURITIUS.

***agnosta****. Pyramica agnosta* Bolton, 2000: 293, figs. 199, 227 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***agostii****. Pyramica agostii* Bolton, 2000: 412 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***agra****. Strumigenys agra* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 625, figs. 389, 410 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***ahares****. Strumigenys ahares* Bolton, 2000: 819, fig. 436 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***ailaoshana****. Pyramica ailaoshana* Xu & Zhou, 2004: 445, figs. 19, 20 (w.q.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***akalles****. Strumigenys akalles* Bolton, 2000: 748 (w.) BORNEO.

***akhtoi****. Strumigenys akhtoi* Bolton, 2000: 878, fig. 468 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***alapa****. Strumigenys alapa* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 629, fig. 383 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***alberti****. Strumigenys alberti* Forel, 1893g: 380 (w.q.) ANTILLES. Brown, 1953g: 95 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 27 (l.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 93; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. Senior synonym of *guianensis, intermedia*: Brown, 1953g: 94. See also: Bolton, 2000: 154.

***alecto****. Pyramica alecto* Bolton, 2000: 429 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

*alegrensis. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) alegrensis* Brown, 1953g: 103, pl. 2, fig. 22 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *emiliae*: Brown, 1964a: 193.

***alessandrae****. Strumigenys alessandrae* Rigato, 2006: 104, figs. 1 – 3 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***alexetrix****. Strumigenys alexetrix* Bolton, 2000: 956 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*alluaudi. Strumigenys alluaudi* Santschi, 1911c: 360 (w.q.) TANZANIA. Combination in *S*. (*Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 323; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 918; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 75. Senior synonym of *rothkirchi*: Brown, 1952e: 75. Junior synonym of *ludovici*: Bolton, 1983: 343.

***alperti****. Strumigenys alperti* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 639 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***amasara****. Strumigenys amasara* Bolton, 2000: 837 (w.) BORNEO.

***ambatrix****. Pyramica ambatrix* Bolton, 2000: 255 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***amnesia****. Strumigenys amnesia* Bolton, 2000: 838 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***ampyx****. Strumigenys ampyx* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 649 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

*amrishi* Makhan, 2007 [*Pyramica*]; see under ***OCTOSTRUMA***.

***anarta****. Smithistruma anarta* Bolton, 1983: 314, fig. 18 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 323.

***anchiplex****. Strumigenys anchiplex* Bolton, 2000: 868 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***anchis****. Strumigenys anchis* Bolton, 2000: 949, fig. 518 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***anderseni****. Pyramica anderseni* Bolton, 2000: 474, fig. 280 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***anetes****. Strumigenys anetes* Brown, 1988f: 42, 2 figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 978.

***angulata****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) angulata* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 697, pl. 1, fig. 3 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 54 (q.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 304; in *Smithistruma (Wessonistruma*): Brown, 1948e: 106; Brown, 1953g: 54; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 115.

*angusticeps. Strumigenys saliens* var. *angusticeps* Forel, 1912e: 198 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *saliens*: Brown, 1954l: 55.

***anorbicula****. Pyramica anorbicula* Bolton, 2000: 287 (w.q.) GABON. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

*antaeus. Strumigenys antaeus* Mann, 1919: 355, fig. 34 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Junior synonym of *chyzeri*: Bolton, 2000: 859.

*antarctica. Strumigenys antarctica* Forel, 1892c: 338 (w.) NEW ZEALAND. Junior synonym of *perplexa*: Emery, 1924d: 321.

***anthocera****. Strumigenys anthocera* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 383, figs. 33, 34, 41 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 563.

***apalachicolensis****. Pyramica apalachicolensis* Deyrup & Lubertazzi, 2001: 15, figs. 1-3 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***apios****. Strumigenys apios* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 626 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***appretiata****. Glamyromyrmex appretiatus* Borgmeier, 1954b: 282, figs. 7-9 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 159.

***arahana****. Smithistruma arahana* Bolton, 1983: 300 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 336.

***archboldi****. Smithistruma archboldi* Deyrup & Cover, 1998: 217, fig. 2 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 131.

***arges****. Pyramica arges* Bolton, 2000: 462 (w.q.) THAILAND. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***argiola****. Epitritus argiolus* Emery, 1869a: 136, fig. 1 (q.) ITALY. Emery, 1875a: 75 (w.); Emery, 1875b: 473 (w.); André, 1883b: 404 (m.). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani, 1998: 163; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. Senior synonym of *barbara*: Brown, 1949b: 44. See also: Kutter, 1977c: 168; Bolton, 2000: 288.

***arizonica****. Smithistruma arizonica* Ward, 1988: 121 (w.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 125.

***arnoldi****. Strumigenys arnoldi* Forel, 1913a: 114 (w.) ZIMBABWE. See also: Brown, 1954k: 26; Bolton, 1983: 365; Bolton, 2000: 591.

***arrogantia****. Strumigenys arrogantia* Bolton, 2000: 868 (w.) BORNEO.

***asaphes****. Pyramica asaphes* Bolton, 2000: 171 (w.) BELIZE. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

*aschnae****.*** *Pyramica aschnae* Makhan, 2007a: 2, figs. 3, 4 (w.) SURINAM. Junior synonym of *denticulata*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62.

*aschnakiranae. Pyramica aschnakiranae* Makhan, 2007a: 3, figs. 5, 6 (w.) SURINAM. Junior synonym of *denticulata*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62.

***ascita****. Strumigenys ascita* Bolton, 2000: 550 (w.) BRAZIL.

***asrochia****. Strumigenys asrochia* Bolton, 2000: 787, figs. 431, 493 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***assamensis****. Strumigenys assamensis* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 1994: 61, figs. 35, 36 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1995b: 384; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115. See also: Bolton, 2000: 430.

***ataxia****. Strumigenys ataxia* Bolton, 2000: 838 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***atopogenys****. Pyramica atopogenys* Bolton, 2000: 417 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 115.

***atropos****. Pyramica atropos* Bolton, 2000: 457 (w.) THAILAND. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***auctidens****. Pyramica auctidens* Bolton, 2000: 179, fig. 130 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***augustandrewi****. Pyramica augustandrewi* Longino, 2006b: 140, figs. 22-24 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

*australis. Strumigenys szalayi* subsp. *australis* Forel, 1910b: 50 (w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 137 (l.). Junior synonym of *szalayi*: Brown, 1971c: 75.

***azteca****. Glamyromyrmex aztecus* Kempf, 1960f: 444, figs. 22, 27, 28 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Bolton, 2000: 171.

***baal****. Strumigenys baal* Bolton, 2000: 816 (w.) BORNEO.

***babelina****. Strumigenys babelina* Bolton, 2000: 839 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*bajarii. Strumigenys bajarii* Wilson, 1959c: 444. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Brown. [*S. bajarii* Hölldobler & Wilson, 1990: 163*. Nomen nudum*.] See Bolton, 2000: 995.

***baladria****. Strumigenys baladria* Bolton, 2000: 839, fig. 458 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***balux****. Strumigenys balux* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 672 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

*banillensis. Strumigenys eggersi* var. *banillensis* Santschi, 1930e: 80 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *S. (Pyramica*): Brown, 1948e: 110. Junior synonym of *gundlachi*: Brown, 1960b: 40.

*barbara. Epitritus argiolus* var. *barbara* Santschi, 1923a: 136 (w.) TUNISIA. Junior synonym of *argiola*: Brown, 1949b: 44.

***bartolozzii****. Strumigenys bartolozzii* Rigato, 2006: 106, figs. 4 – 6 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***barylonga****. Strumigenys barylonga* Bolton, 2000: 879, figs. 472, 511 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***basiliska****. Strumigenys basiliska* Bolton, 2000: 750 (w.) FIJI IS.

*batesi. Strumigenys batesi* Forel, 1911e: 264 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *mandibularis*: Brown, 1953d: 53.

***bathron****. Strumigenys bathron* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 629 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***baudueri****. Epitritus baudueri* Emery, 1875a: 76 (w.) FRANCE. [Also described as new by Emery, 1875b: 474.] André, 1883b: 403 (q.); Medina, 1892: 70 (m.); Emery, 1916b: 204 (w.m.). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Emery, 1887b: 468 (footnote); in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1916b: 204; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani, 1998: 163; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. Senior synonym of *normandi*: Emery, 1924d: 323. See also: Menozzi, 1928a: 128; Brown, 1953g: 131; Bolton, 2000: 294.

***beebei****. Glamyromyrmex beebei* Wheeler, W.M. 1915e: 488, fig. 2 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Brown, 1950a: 32; Bolton, 2000: 167.

***behasyla****. Smithistruma behasyla* Bolton, 1983: 286, fig. 4 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Bolton, 2000: 300.

***belial****. Pyramica belial* Bolton, 2000: 331 (w.) GABON. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***bellatrix****. Pyramica bellatrix* Bolton, 2000: 336 (w.) BURUNDI. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***belua****. Strumigenys belua* Bolton, 2000: 956, figs. 520, 543 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***benten****. Smithistruma benten* Terayama, Lin & Wu, 1996: 329, figs. 1-5, 20 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Bolton, 2000: 431.

***benulia****. Strumigenys benulia* Bolton, 2000: 754 (w.) THAILAND.

***bequaerti****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) bequaerti* Santschi, 1923e: 286 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Consani, 1951: 171 (m.). Combination in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 80; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. Junior synonym of *lujae*: Bolton, 1983: 345. Revived from synonymy: Bolton, 1995b: 382. See also: Bolton, 2000: 311.

***berkalial****. Strumigenys berkalial* Bolton, 2000: 787 (w.) INDONESIA (Timor).

*berlesei. Strumigenys eggersi* var. *berlesei* Weber, 1934a: 36 (q.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *gundlachi*: Brown, 1960b: 40.

***bernardi****. Strumigenys bernardi* Brown, 1960c: 206 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Bolton, 1983: 356k; Bolton, 2000: 601.

***bibiolona****. Strumigenys bibiolona* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 650 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***bibis****. Strumigenys bibis* Bolton, 2000: 950, fig. 519 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*biconvexa. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) biconvexa* Santschi, 1913b:258 (in key) (w.q.) KENYA. Santschi, 1914b: 111 (w.q.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

*bierigi. Strumigenys bierigi* Santschi, 1930e: 80 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *S. (Pyramica*): Brown, 1948e: 110. Junior synonym of *gundlachi*: Brown, 1960b: 40.

***bimarginata****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) bimarginata* Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 95, pl. 3, fig. 2 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 304; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 62; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Bolton, 2000: 103.

***biolleyi****. Strumigenys biolleyi* Forel, 1908b: 43 (w.) COSTA RICA. Brown, 1953f: 103 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 26 (l.). Senior synonym of *luctuosa, tridens*: Brown, 1953f: 101. See also: Bolton, 2000: 530.

***biroi****. Strumigenys biroi* Emery, 1897c: 580, pl. 14, fig. 16 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 751.

*bismarckensis. Strumigenys mayri* var. *bismarckensis* Forel, 1901b: 10 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago). Junior synonym of *mayri*: Brown, 1973c: 264.

***bitheria****. Strumigenys bitheria* Bolton, 1983: 367 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 591.

***blanda****. Strumigenys blanda* Bolton, 2000: 840 (w.) BORNEO.

*boerorum. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) cognata* st. *boerorum* Santschi, 1913b: 259 (in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914e: 32 (q.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919. Subspecies of *escherichi*: Santschi, 1914e: 32. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

***bola****. Strumigenys bola* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 672 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***boltoni****. Pyramica boltoni* Deyrup, 2006: 1, fig. 1 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***boneti****. Strumigenys boneti* Brown, 1959a: 103 (w.) MEXICO. See also: Bolton, 2000: 527.

***borgmeieri****. Strumigenys borgmeieri* Brown, 1954l: 57 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Bolton, 2000: 531.

***brevicornis****. Strumigenys brevicornis* Mann, 1922: 38 (w.q.) HONDURAS. Combination in *Neostruma*: Brown, 1948e: 111; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. Senior synonym of *mustelina*: Bolton, 2000: 180. See also: Brown, 1959b: 10.

*brevisetosa. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) clypeata* var. *brevisetosa* Smith, M.R. 1935: 215 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 60 (q.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 304; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 59. Raised to species: Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 108. Junior synonym of *pilinasis*: Brown, 1964a: 197. See also: Wilson, 1954: 485.

***brontes****. Pyramica brontes* Bolton, 2000: 463, figs. 268, 294 (w.) THAILAND. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***browni****. Pyramica browni* Bolton, 2000: 168, figs. 123, 175 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

*bruchi. Strumigenys bruchi* Forel, 1912e: 197 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

***bryanti****. Strumigenys bryanti* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 95 (q.) BORNEO. See also: Brown, 1954f: 164; Bolton, 2000: 774.

***bubisnoda****. Pyramica bubisnoda* Bolton, 2000: 393 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116.

***buddhista.*** *Strumigenys buddhista* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 159, fig. 55 (w.) NEPAL.

***buleru****. Strumigenys buleru* Brown, 1988c: 39, fig. (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 973.

***bunki****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) bunki* Brown, 1950b: 41, pl. 3, figs. 2, 3 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 83 (q.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Bolton, 2000: 125.

*butteli. Strumigenys godeffroyi* var. *butteli* Forel, 1913k: 83 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Junior synonym of *godeffroyi*: Brown, 1949d: 17.

***cabira****. Strumigenys cabira* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 673 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***cacaoensis****. Strumigenys cacaoensis* Bolton, 1971: 59, fig. 1 (w.q.) NIGERIA. See also: Bolton, 1983: 367; Bolton, 2000: 602.

***calamita****. Strumigenys calamita* Bolton, 2000: 550 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***californica****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) californica* Brown, 1950b: 40 (q.) U.S.A. Ward, 1988: 120 (w.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Brown, 1953g: 85; Bolton, 2000: 126.

*calypso. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) calypso* Santschi, 1923e: 288, fig. 4 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 85. Junior synonym of *lujae*: Bolton, 1983: 345.

***canina****. Pentastruma canina* Brown & Boisvert, 1979: 203, figs. 2-4 (w.q.m.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Bolton, 2000: 463.

***caniophanes****. Strumigenys caniophanes* Bolton, 2000: 755, figs. 423, 490 (w.) THAILAND.

***caniophanoides.*** *Strumigenys caniophanoides* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 153, fig. 53 (w.) BHUTAN.

***capitata****. Cephaloxys capitata* Smith, F. 1865: 77, pl. 4, fig. 5 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Emery, 1887b: 468 (w.; not m., see Brown, 1953g: 118.) Combination in *Strumigenys*: Emery, 1887b: 468; in *Strumigenys (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 116. See also: Donisthorpe, 1948h: 80; Brown, 1953g: 117; Bolton, 2000: 395.

*caribbea. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) caribbea* Weber, 1934a: 43, fig. 12 (w.q.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *silvestrii*: Brown, 1959f: 25.

***carinithorax****. Strumigenys carinithorax* Borgmeier, 1934: 103, fig. 4 (not 6 as stated); pl. 1, fig. 3 (w.q.m.) SURINAM. See also: Brown, 1959f: 29; See also: Bolton, 2000: 551.

***carinognatha****. Pyramica carinognatha* Bolton, 2000: 418, figs. 260, 288 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117.

***carisa****. Strumigenys carisa* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 658 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***carnassa****. Pyramica carnassa* Bolton, 2000: 465, figs. 279, 302 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117.

***carolinae****. Strumigenys carolinae* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 640 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***carolinensis****. Smithistruma carolinensis* Brown, 1964a: 185, pl. 16, fig. 2 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 127.

***cascanteae****. Pyramica cascanteae* Longino, 2006b: 138, figs. 16, 20 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117.

***cassicuspis****. Pyramica cassicuspis* Bolton, 2000: 216, fig. 147 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117.

***castanea****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) castanea* Brown, 1953g: 107 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 217.

***cavinasis****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) cavinasis* Brown, 1950b: 42 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Brown, 1953g: 129; Bolton, 1983: 287; Bolton, 2000: 300.

***cenagra****. Strumigenys cenagra* Bolton, 2000: 607 (w.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (São Tomé I.).

***chapmani****. Strumigenys chapmani* Brown, 1954j: 68, fig. 1 (w.m.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Bolton, 2000: 767.

***chareta****. Strumigenys chareta* Bolton, 2000: 957 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***charino****. Strumigenys charino* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 630 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***charybdis****. Pyramica charybdis* Bolton, 2000: 396 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117.

***chernovi****. Strumigenys chernovi* Dlussky, 1993: 57, figs. 2, 3 (w.q.) FIJI IS. See also: Bolton, 2000: 805.

***chilo****. Strumigenys chilo* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 651, figs. 391, 415 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***chimaera****. Strumigenys chimaera* Bolton, 2000: 788 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***chiricahua****. Smithistruma chiricahua* Ward, 1988: 119, fig. 8 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 127.

***choii****. Strumigenys choii* Lyu, 2007: 117, figs. 1A, 2A, 3A, 4A (w.) KOREA.

***chorosa****. Strumigenys chorosa* Bolton, 2000: 841 (w.) BORNEO.

***chroa****. Strumigenys chroa* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 674, figs. 404, 420 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***chyatha****. Smithistruma chyatha* Bolton, 1983: 288, fig. 5 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 301.

***chyzeri****. Strumigenys chyzeri* Emery, 1897c: 576, pl. 14, figs. 4-6 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Senior synonym of *antaeus, fuscior*: Bolton, 2000: 859.

***chuchihensis****. Strumigenys chuchihensis* Lin & Wu, 2001: 160, figs. 1-6 (w.q.) TAIWAN.

***cincinnata****. Smithistruma cincinnata* Kempf, 1975a: 419, figs. 8-10 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 198.

***cingatrix****. Strumigenys cingatrix* Bolton, 2000: 958, fig. 541 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***circothrix****. Smithistruma circothrix* Ogata & Onoyama, 1998: 280, figs. 3, 4 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 410.

*clasmospongia. Strumigenys clasmospongia* Brown, 1953e: 2 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1961a: 64.

*clavata. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) clavata* Weber, 1934a: 32, fig. 8 (w.) GUATEMALA. Junior synonym of *subedentata*: Brown, 1960b: 48.

*cliens. Strumigenys escherichi* var. *cliens* Forel, 1913b: 317 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

***clotho****. Pyramica clotho* Bolton, 2000: 413 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117.

***cloydi****. Smithistruma cloydi* Pfitzer, 1951: 198, figs. (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 111.

***clypeata****. Strumigenys clypeata* Roger, 1863a: 213 (w.) U.S.A. [Misspelled as *clipeata* in original description; justified emendation to *clypeata* by Mayr, 1887: 571.] Emery, 1895c: 328 (q.m.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 304; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 58; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Wilson, 1954: 486; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1406; Bolton, 2000: 103.

*clypeatus. Epitritus clypeatus* Szabó, 1909: 27, fig. 1 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *clypeata* Roger, above.] Junior synonym of *emmae*: Brown, 1949b: 48.

***cochlearis****. Strumigenys cochlearis* Brown, 1988d: 40, 2 figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 974.

*cognata. Strumigenys cognata* Santschi, 1911c: 362 (w.q.) ANGOLA. Santschi, 1913b: 258 (q.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919. Subspecies of *escherichi*: Forel, 1913b: 317 (in text); Forel, 1916: 427. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

***comis****. Gymnomyrmex comis* Kempf, 1959d: 342, figs. 3, 5, 6, 9 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 232.

***concolor****. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) concolor* Santschi, 1914d: 375 (w.q.) GHANA. Combination in S*. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 81; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. Junior synonym of *serrula*: Brown, 1952e: 81. Revived from synonymy: Bolton, 1983: 338. See also: Bolton, 2000: 312.

***confusatrix****. Strumigenys confusatrix* Bolton, 2000: 789, figs. 433, 499 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***connectens****. Strumigenys connectens* Kempf, 1958b: 59, figs. 1-3 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 181.

***consanii****. Strumigenys consanii* Brown, 1954c: 192 (w.) COSTA RICA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 509.

***conspersa****. Strumigenys conspersa* Emery, 1906c: 169, fig. 29 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1929d: 302 (q.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 100; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 155.

***conturba****. Strumigenys conturba* Bolton, 2000: 841, fig. 454 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***convexiceps****. Strumigenys (Codiomyrmex) convexiceps* Santschi, 1931c: 277, figs. 9, 10 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Codiomyrmex*: Weber, 1934a: 52; in *Glamyromyrmex*: Brown, 1948e: 116; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 208.

*cordiovensis. Strumigenys cordiovensis* Dejean, 1987: 395. *Nomen nudum*; see Bolton, 2000: 995.

***cordovensis****. Strumigenys cordovensis* Mayr, 1887: 573 (w.) MEXICO. Senior synonym of *mokensis*: Bolton, 2000: 531. See also: Brown, 1958c: 218.

***cosmostela****. Strumigenys cosmostela* Kempf, 1975a: 413, figs. 1, 2 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Bolton, 2000: 520.

*costaricensis. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) louisianae* subsp. *costaricensis* Weber, 1934a: 39 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

***coveri****. Strumigenys coveri* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 640 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***covina****. Strumigenys covina* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 675 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***crassicornis****. Strumigenys crassicornis* Mayr, 1887: 577 (w.) BRAZIL. Brown, 1959b: 12 (q.). Combination in *Neostruma*: Brown, 1948e: 111; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 117. See also: Bolton, 2000: 181.

***creightoni****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) creightoni* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 705, pl. 4, fig. 16 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 80 (q.); Brown, 1964a: 191 (m.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 305; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 80; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Bolton, 2000: 118.

***crementa****. Pyramica crementa* Bolton, 2000: 182 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***cryptura****. Glamyromyrmex crypturus* Bolton, 1983: 327, fig. 23 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Bolton, 2000: 309.

*cubaensis. Strumigenys eggersi* var. *cubaensis* Mann, 1920: 430 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

***cultrigera****. Strumigenys cultriger* Mayr, 1887: 571 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Brown, 1957c: 97; Bolton, 2000: 532.

***cygarix****. Strumigenys cygarix* Bolton, 2000: 755 (w.) BORNEO.

***dagon****. Glamyromyrmex dagon* Bolton, 1983: 325, figs. 25, 32 (w.) RWANDA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Bolton, 2000: 297.

***dahlanae****. Pyramica dahlanae* Sosa-Calvo, Schultz & LaPolla, 2010: 15, figs. 1-5 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***daithma****. Strumigenys daithma* Bolton, 2000: 756 (w.) FIJI IS.

***dantalion****. Strumigenys dantalion* Bolton, 2000: 913 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***dapsilis****. Pyramica dapsilis* Bolton, 2000: 217, fig. 148 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***daspleta****. Pyramica daspleta* Bolton, 2000: 445 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***datissa****. Smithistruma datissa* Bolton, 1983: 289, fig. 9 (w.) RWANDA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Bolton, 2000: 301.

***datryx****. Strumigenys datryx* Bolton, 2000: 806 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***dayui****. Epitritus dayui* Xu, 2000d: 299, figs. 9-12 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Xu & Zhou, 2004: 449; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***decipula****. Pyramica decipula* Bolton, 2000: 183 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***decollata****. Strumigenys decollata* Mann, 1919: 353, figs. 32, 33 (w.m.) SOLOMON IS. See also: Brown, 1958i: 109; Bolton, 2000: 772.

***degonya****. Strumigenys degonya* Bolton, 2000: 820 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***deinognatha****. Pyramica deinognatha* Bolton, 2000: 419 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***deinomastax****. Pyramica deinomastax* Bolton, 2000: 160, figs. 124, 185 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***deletrix****. Strumigenys deletrix* Bolton, 2000: 533 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***deltisquama****. Strumigenys deltisquama* Brown, 1957c: 99, fig. 1 (w.) PANAMA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 508.

*dendexa. Smithistruma dendexa* Bolton, 1983: 290 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673. Junior synonym of *truncatidens*: Bolton, 2000: 306.

***denticulata****. Strumigenys denticulata* Mayr, 1887: 576 (w.) BRAZIL. Brown, 1960b: 47 (q.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. Senior synonyn of *aschnae*, *aschnakiranae*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. See also: Bolton, 2000: 183.

***dentinasis****. Gymnomyrmex dentinasis* Kempf, 1960f: 450, figs. 24, 26, 30 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Bolton, 2000: 232.

***dentiscapa****. Pyramica dentiscapa* Bolton, 2000: 396, fig. 249 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***depilosa****. Pyramica depilosa* Bolton, 2000: 312 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***depressiceps****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) depressiceps* Weber, 1934a: 47, figs. 6, 14 (w.m.) GUYANA. Combination in *Smithistruma (Platystruma*): Brown, 1953g: 112; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Bolton, 2000: 218.

***deuteras****. Strumigenys deuteras* Bolton, 2000: 959, fig. 523 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***deverra****. Strumigenys deverra* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 675 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***dexis****. Strumigenys dexis* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 641, figs. 387, 412 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***dextra****. Strumigenys dextra* Brown, 1954k: 27 (w.) UGANDA. See also: Bolton, 1983: 368; Bolton, 2000: 592.

***deyrupi****. Pyramica deyrupi* Bolton, 2000: 119 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***diabola****. Strumigenys diabola* Bolton, 2000: 533, fig. 316 (w.) BRAZIL.

***diaptyxis****. Strumigenys diaptyxis* Bolton, 2000: 513 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***diasphax****. Strumigenys diasphax* Bolton, 2000: 910 (w.) BORNEO.

***dicomas****. Strumigenys dicomas* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 655, figs. 394, 416 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***dictynna****. Pyramica dictynna* Bolton, 2000: 294 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***didyma****. Strumigenys didyma* Bolton, 2000: 592 (w.) TANZANIA.

***dietrichi****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) dietrichi* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 696, pl. 2, fig. 6 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 67 (q.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 305; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 67; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. See also: Kennedy & Schramm, 1933: 100; Wilson, 1954: 487; Bolton, 2000: 112.

***diota****. Strumigenys diota* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 676, fig. 400 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***dipsas****. Strumigenys dipsas* Bolton, 2000: 757 (w.q.) THAILAND.

***disarmata****. Strumigenys disarmata* Brown, 1971c: 80, fig. 6 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 903.

***disjuncta****. Pyramica disjuncta* Bolton, 2000: 414, figs. 253, 283 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***dispalata****. Pyramica dispalata* Bolton, 2000: 213 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118.

***disturba****. Strumigenys disturba* Bolton, 2000: 842, fig. 449 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***diux****. Strumigenys diux* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 677 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***dohertyi****. Strumigenys dohertyi* Emery, 1897c: 576 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 118. Senior synonym of *inezae, lamellignatha, taipingensis*: Bolton, 2000: 397. See also: Brown, 1953g: 121.

***dolabra****. Strumigenys dolabra* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 631 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***dolichognatha****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) cordovensis* subsp. *dolichognatha* Weber, 1934a: 40 (w.m.) GUYANA. Raised to species: Brown, 1958c: 223. See also: Bolton, 2000: 534.

***domitia****. Strumigenys domitia* Bolton, 2000: 901, figs. 477, 513 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***dontopagis****. Pyramica dontopagis* Bolton, 2000: 172, figs. 127, 173 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***dora****. Strumigenys dora* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 652 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***doriae****. Strumigenys doriae* Emery, 1887b: 469, pl. 2, fig. 22 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.). Imai, Kubota, *et al*. 1985: 47 (k.). Senior synonym of *ulcerosa*: Bolton, 2000: 774. See also: Brown, 1954f: 166.

***doryceps****. Pyramica doryceps* Bolton, 2000: 211 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***dotaja****. Serrastruma dotaja* Bolton, 1983: 339, figs. 35, 38 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Bolton, 2000: 313.

***doxa****. Strumigenys doxa* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 678, fig. 401 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***dromica****. Strumigenys dromica* Bolton, 2000: 758 (w.) BORNEO.

***dromoshaula****. Strumigenys dromoshaula* Bolton, 1983: 369 (w.) BURUNDI. See also: Bolton, 2000: 602.

***dryas****. Strumigenys dryas* Bolton, 2000: 869 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*dubia. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) dubia* Brown, 1953g: 122, pl. 1, fig. 13 (w.q.) PALAU IS. Junior synonym of *karawajewi*: Brown, 1995: 219.

***dubitata****. Strumigenys dubitata* Bolton, 2000: 523, figs. 312, 341, 353 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***dyak****. Strumigenys dyak* Brown, 1959g: 81 (w.) BORNEO. See also: Bolton, 2000: 800.

***dysanetes****. Strumigenys dysanetes* Bolton, 2000: 979 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***dyschima****. Pyramica dyschima* Bolton, 2000: 451, fig. 264 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***dyseides****. Strumigenys dyseides* Bolton, 2000: 552, fig. 326 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***dyshaula****. Strumigenys dyshaula* Bolton, 1983: 370, fig. 55 (w.q.) ZIMBABWE. See also: Bolton, 2000: 608.

***ebbae****. Strumigenys ebbae* Forel, 1905c: 11 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). See also: Bolton, 2000: 842.

***ecliptacoca****. Strumigenys ecliptacoca* Brown, 1958i: 111 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 880.

***ection****. Strumigenys ection* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 659 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***edaragona****. Strumigenys edaragona* Bolton, 2000: 816 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***eggersi****. Strumigenys eggersi* Emery, 1890b: 69, pl. 7, fig. 9 (w.q.) ANTILLES. Combination in *S. (Pyramica*): Brown, 1948e: 110; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Brown, 1960b: 46; Bolton, 2000: 184.

***eidechthes****. Strumigenys eidechthes* Bolton, 2000: 749, fig. 421 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***ekasura****. Strumigenys ekasura* Bolton, 2000: 807 (w.) FIJI IS.

***elapoma****. Strumigenys elapoma* Bolton, 2000: 869 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

\****electrina****. \*Strumigenys electrina* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 1994: 38, figs. 17, 18, 24, 25 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene). Combination in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1995b: 384; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***elegantula****. Smithistruma elegantula* Terayama & Kubota, 1989: 788, figs. 23-27 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Bolton, 2000: 431.

***elongata****. Strumigenys elongata* Roger, 1863a: 212 (w.) PANAMA. Brown, 1954c: 191 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 138 (l.). Senior synonym of *imitator, nicaraguensis*: Brown, 1954c: 189; of *rishwani*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. See also: Bolton, 2000: 510.

***emarginata****. Strumigenys emarginata* Mayr, 1901b: 26 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *S*. *(Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 257; in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Brown, 1953g: 126; Bolton, 1983: 291; Bolton, 2000: 301.

***emdeni****. Strumigenys emdeni* Forel, 1915b: 41 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Labidogenys*: Brown, 1948e: 103; in *Strumigenys*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 87. See also: Bolton, 2000: 974.

***emeryi****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) emeryi* Mann, 1922: 37, fig. 18 (w.q.) HONDURAS. See also: Brown, 1959a: 97; Bolton, 2000: 513.

*emeryi. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) emeryi* Karavaiev, 1935a: 106, fig. 25 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). [Junior primary homonym of *emeryi* Mann, above.] Replacement name: *karawajewi* Brown, 1948b: 44.

***emeswangi****. Pyramica emeswangi* Bolton, 2000: 458 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***emiliae****. Strumigenys emiliae* Forel, 1907a: 11 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 104; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. Senior synonym of *alegrensis*: Brown, 1964a: 193. See also: Bolton, 2000: 219.

***emmae****. Epitritus emmae* Emery, 1890b: 70, pl. 8, fig. 6 (w.) ANTILLES. Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 149 (q.). Combination in *Quadristruma*: Brown, 1949b: 48; in *Strumigenys*: Bolton, 1999: 1674. Senior synonym of *clypeatus, malesiana, wheeleri*: Brown, 1949b: 48. See also: Bolton, 1983: 400; Bolton, 2000: 950.

***enanna****. Strumigenys enanna* Bolton, 2000: 975 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***enkara****. Smithistruma enkara* Bolton, 1983: 301, fig. 15 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Bolton, 2000: 337.

***enopla****. Pyramica enopla* Bolton, 2000: 185 (w.q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***epelys****. Strumigenys epelys* Bolton, 2000: 552 (w.) PARAGUAY.

***epinotalis****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) studiosi* subsp. *epinotalis* Weber, 1934a: 46 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 101; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. Raised to species and senior synonym of *skwarrae*: Brown, 1953g: 101. See also: Bolton, 2000: 219.

***epipola****. Pyramica epipola* Bolton, 2000: 399 (w.) SAMOA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***epulo****. Strumigenys epulo* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 679, fig. 402 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***epyna****. Strumigenys epyna* Bolton, 2000: 801 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***erikae****. Pyramica erikae* Longino, 2006b: 141, figs. 25-27 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***erynnes****. Pyramica erynnes* Bolton, 2000: 351, figs. 224, 244 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

*escherichi. Strumigenys escherichi* Forel, 1910c: 261 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919; Emery, 1924d: 324. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

***esrossi****. Strumigenys esrossi* Brown, 1957g: 114 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Bolton, 2000: 820.

***ettillax****. Strumigenys ettillax* Bolton, 1983: 371 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 608.

***eumekes****. Strumigenys eumekes* Bolton, 2000: 790 (w.) BORNEO.

***europs****. Strumigenys europs* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 680 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***euryale****. Pyramica euryale* Bolton, 2000: 432, fig. 272 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119.

***eurycera****. Epitritus eurycera* Emery, 1897c: 581, pl. 14, fig. 17 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Quadristruma*: Brown, 1949b: 50; in *Strumigenys*: Bolton, 1999: 1674. See also: Bolton, 2000: 779.

***eversa****. Strumigenys eversa* Bolton, 2000: 514 (w.) MEXICO.

***excisa****. Codiomyrmex excisus* Weber, 1934a: 51, fig. 9 (w.) NICARAGUA. Combination in *Borgmeierita*: Brown, 1953g: 23; in *Glamyromyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 344; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Bolton, 2000: 173.

*excisa. Eneria excisa* Donisthorpe, 1948d: 598, fig. 1 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. [Unresolved junior secondary homonym of excisa Weber, above.] Junior synonym of *loriae*: Brown, 1949d: 15.

***exiguaevitae****. Strumigenys exiguaevitae* Baroni Urbani, 2007: 119. Replacement name for *Pyramica hoplites* Bolton, 2000: 347. [Junior secondary homonym of *Strumigenys hoplites* Brown, 1973c: 266.]

***exilirhina****. Strumigenys exilirhina* Bolton, 2000: 881 (w.q.) NEPAL.

***extemena****. Dysedrognathus extemenus* Taylor, 1968d: 133, figs. 3, 4 (w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 119. See also: Bolton, 2000: 419.

***extirpa****. Strumigenys extirpa* Bolton, 2000: 564 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***exunca****. Pyramica exunca* Bolton, 2000: 302, figs. 202, 230 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***fairchildi****. Strumigenys fairchildi* Brown, 1961a: 60 (w.) PANAMA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 564.

***fanano****. Strumigenys fanano* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 653, fig. 392 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***faurei****. Strumigenys faurei* Arnold, 1948: 226, fig. 12 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *rufobrunea*: Brown, 1954k: 17. Revived from synonymy: Bolton, 1983: 371. See also: Bolton, 2000: 602.

***fautrix****. Pyramica fautrix* Bolton, 2000: 355 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***feae****. Strumigenys feae* Emery, 1895k: 473 (w.q.) MYANMAR. See also: Bolton, 2000: 882.

***fenkara****. Smithistruma fenkara* Bolton, 1983: 302 (w.) ANGOLA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 337.

***ferocior****. Strumigenys ferocior* Brown, 1973c: 266, fig. 3 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 882.

*ferox. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) ferox* Weber, 1934a: 41, fig. 4 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *godmani*: Brown, 1953d: 55.

***festigona****. Strumigenys festigona* Bolton, 2000: 861, fig. 460 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA.

***filirrhina****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) filirrhina* Brown, 1950b: 37 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Brown, 1953g: 63; Bolton, 2000: 104.

***filitalpa****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) filitalpa* Brown, 1950b: 39, pl. 3, fig. 4 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Brown, 1953g: 79; Bolton, 2000: 132.

***finator****. Strumigenys finator* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 681 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***fisheri****. Pyramica fisheri* Bolton, 2000: 330 (w.) GABON. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***fixata****. Strumigenys fixata* Bolton, 2000: 883 (w.) INDIA.

***flagellata****. Codiomyrmex flagellatus* Taylor, 1962: 7, figs. 6-9 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Glamyromyrmex*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 64; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 477.

*foochowensis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) foochowensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 28 (q.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***forficata****. Strumigenys forficata* Brown, 1959g: 86 (w.) BORNEO. See also: Bolton, 2000: 821.

***formicosa****. Strumigenys formicosa* Bolton, 2000: 547 (w.) ECUADOR.

***formosa****. Epitritus formosus* Terayama, Lin & Wu, 1995: 85, figs. 1-4 (q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 452.

***formosensis****. Strumigenys feae* var. *formosensis* Forel, 1912a: 52 (w.) TAIWAN. Brown, 1949d: 24 (q.). Raised to species: Brown, 1949d: 19. See also: Terayama & Kubota, 1989: 781; Bolton, 2000: 884.

***formosimonticola****. Smithistruma formosimonticola* Terayama, Lin & Wu, 1996: 331, figs. 12-14, 16, 18, 21 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 433.

***fricta****. Strumigenys fricta* Bolton, 2000: 885, figs. 467, 508 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***fridericimuelleri****. Strumigenys fridericimuelleri* Forel, 1886a: 213 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 98; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 155.

***friedae****. Strumigenys friedae* Forel, 1915b: 42 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 349 (k.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 959.

***frivaldszkyi****. Strumigenys frivaldszkyi* Emery, 1897c: 580, pl. 14, fig. 9 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 782.

***frivola****. Strumigenys frivola* Bolton, 2000: 817 (w.) FIJI IS.

***fronto****. Strumigenys fronto* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 660, figs. 397, 419 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***fuarda****. Strumigenys fuarda* Bolton, 2000: 784, fig. 430 (w.) BORNEO.

***fulda****. Smithistruma fulda* Bolton, 1983: 282, fig. 1 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 302.

***furfara****. Strumigenys furfara* Bolton, 2000: 914, fig. 482 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***furtiva****. Pyramica furtiva* Bolton, 2000: 156 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

*fusca. Strumigenys fusca* Emery, 1894c: 215, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1961a: 64.

*fuscior. Strumigenys antaeus* var. *fuscior* Mann, 1919: 357 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Junior synonym of *chyzeri*: Bolton, 2000: 860.

*fusciventris. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) escherichi* var. *fusciventris* Emery, 1924d: 324, (w.) NIGERIA. [First available use of *Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) escherichi* st. *cognata* var. *fusciventris* Santschi, 1915c: 261; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

***gabarys****. Strumigenys gabarys* Bolton, 2000: 822, figs. 434, 497 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***gamegyn****. Strumigenys gamegyn* Bolton, 2000: 822 (w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***gatuda****. Smithistruma gatuda* Bolton, 1983: 292, fig. 11 (w.) RWANDA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 303.

***gemella****. Strumigenys gemella* Kempf, 1975a: 416, fig. 5 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 185.

***geminata****. Strumigenys geminata* Bolton, 2000: 790 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

*geococci. Strumigenys godeffroyi* subsp. *geococci* Calilung, 2000: 70, fig. 3 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon). Junior synonym of *godeffroyi*: Bolton, 2000: 791.

***geoterra****. Serrastruma geoterra* Bolton, 1983: 341, fig. 36 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. See also: Bolton, 2000: 313.

*gerardi. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) gerardi* Santschi, 1923e: 287 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *lujae*: Brown, 1952e: 78.

***geryon****. Strumigenys geryon* Bolton, 2000: 961, fig. 549 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*glanduscula. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) glanduscula* Santschi, 1919h: 88 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *lujae*: Brown, 1952e: 78.

***glenognatha****. Pyramica glenognatha* Bolton, 2000: 160 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***gloriosa****. Strumigenys gloriosa* Bolton, 2000: 775 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***glycon****. Strumigenys glycon* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 682 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***gnathosphax****. Strumigenys gnathosphax* Bolton, 2000: 911, fig. 481 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***godeffroyi****. Strumigenys godeffroyi* Mayr, 1866a: 516 (w.) SAMOA. Mayr, 1887: 569 (q.); Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 68 (k.). Senior synonym of *butteli, indica*: Brown, 1949d: 17; of *geococci*: Bolton, 2000: 791. See also: Bingham, 1903: 149.

***godmani****. Strumigenys godmani* Forel, 1899c: 42, pl. 3, fig. 5 (q.) PANAMA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 26 (l.). Senior synonym of *ferox*: Brown, 1953d: 55. See also: Bolton, 2000: 534.

***gorgon****. Strumigenys gorgon* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 642 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***grandidieri****. Strumigenys grandidieri* Forel, 1892k: 517 (w.) MADAGASCAR. See also: Brown, 1954k: 12; Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 654.

***gryphon****. Strumigenys gryphon* Bolton, 2000: 961 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***grytava****. Pyramica grytava* Bolton, 2000: 220 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

*guatemalensis. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) louisianae* subsp. *guatemalensis* Weber, 1934a: 39 (w.) GUATEMALA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

*guianensis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) alberti* subsp. *guianensis* Weber, 1934a: 50 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 106. Junior synonym of *alberti*: Brown, 1953g: 94.

***gundlachi****. Pyramica gundlachi* Roger, 1862a: 253, pl. 1, fig. 18 (w.) CUBA. Brown, 1960b: 44 (q.). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Roger, 1863b: 40; in *S. (Pyramica*): Brown, 1948e: 110; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120. Senior synonym of *banillensis, berlesei, bierigi, infuscata, isthmica, vincentensis*: Brown, 1960b: 40. See also: Bolton, 2000: 186.

***guttulata****. Strumigenys guttulata* Forel, 1902h: 458 (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Brown, 1973c: 264; Bolton, 2000: 975.

***gyges****. Pyramica gyges* Bolton, 2000: 424, figs. 261, 300 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***gyrogenys****. Strumigenys gyrogenys* Bolton, 2000: 768 (w.) BORNEO.

***gytha****. Strumigenys gytha* Bolton, 2000: 553 (w.) BRAZIL.

*habei. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) habei* Azuma, 1951: 89, figs. A, B (w.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *incerta*: Onoyama, 1980: 194.

***habropilosa****. Strumigenys habropilosa* Bolton, 2000: 807 (w.) INDIA.

***hadrodens****. Pyramica hadrodens* Bolton, 2000: 161 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***halosis****. Pyramica halosis* Bolton, 2000: 162 (w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 120.

***halpas****. Strumigenys halpas* Bolton, 2000: 822 (w.) BORNEO.

***harpyia****. Strumigenys harpyia* Bolton, 2000: 962, fig. 521 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***hastur****. Strumigenys hastur* Bolton, 2000: 808 (w.) BORNEO.

***hastyla****. Strumigenys hastyla* Bolton, 1983: 372 (w.) BURUNDI. See also: Bolton, 2000: 609.

***hathor****. Pyramica hathor* Bolton, 2000: 346 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121.

***havilandi****. Strumigenys havilandi* Forel, 1905c: 13 (footnote) (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. See also: Brown, 1954k: 25; Bolton, 1983: 373; Bolton, 2000: 592.

***hekate****. Strumigenys hekate* Bolton, 2000: 776 (w.) BORNEO.

***heliani****. Strumigenys heliani* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 632, figs. 384, 411 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***helytruga****. Strumigenys helytruga* Bolton, 1983: 374 (w.) ANGOLA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 609.

***hemidisca****. Strumigenys hemidisca* Brown, 1953f: 107 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 535.

***hemichlaena****. Strumigenys hemichlaena* Brown, 1971c: 78 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 904.

***hemisobek****. Pyramica hemisobek* Bolton, 2000: 452, figs. 265, 289 (w.) NEPAL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121.

***hensekta****. Smithistruma hensekta* Bolton, 1983: 293, fig. 12 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 303.

***heterodonta.*** *Pyramica heterodonta* Rigato & Scupola, 2008: 479, figs. 4–6 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***heteropha****. Strumigenys heteropha* Bolton, 2000: 758 (w.) CHINA.

***hexamera****. Epitritus hexamerus* Brown, 1958d: 70, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 388.

***hilaris****. Strumigenys hilaris* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 661, fig. 396 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***hindenburgi****. Strumigenys hindenburgi* Forel, 1915c: 357 (w.) ARGENTINA. Brown, 1961a: 63 (q.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 520.

***hindu.*** *Strumigenys hindu* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 156, fig. 54 (w.) NEPAL.

***hirashimai****. Epitritus hirashimai* Ogata, 1990: 197, figs. 1-3 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 389.

***hiroshimensis****. Smithistruma hiroshimensis* Ogata & Onoyama, 1998: 281, figs. 5, 6 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 411.

***hispida****. Strumigenys hispida* Lin & Wu, 1996: 145, figs. 15-19 (w.q.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 808.

***hoplites****. Strumigenys hoplites* Brown, 1973c: 266, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 885.

*hoplites. Pyramica hoplites* Bolton, 2000: 347, figs. 225, 245 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. [Junior secondary homonym of *hoplites* Brown, above.] Replacement name: *exiguaevitae* Baroni Urbani, 2007: 119.

***horvathi****. Strumigenys horvathi* Emery, 1897c: 577, pl. 14, fig. 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Brown, 1973c: 261 (q.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 833.

***hostilis****. Strumigenys hostilis* Bolton, 2000: 870 (w.) INDIA.

***humata****. Strumigenys humata* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 385, figs. 35, 44 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 515.

***hyalina****. Pyramica hyalina* Bolton, 2000: 128 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121.

***hyletha****. Strumigenys hyletha* Bolton, 2000: 843, figs. 447, 487, 502 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***hyphata****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) hyphata* Brown, 1953g: 110 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 198.

***hypoturba****. Strumigenys hypoturba* Bolton, 2000: 809 (w.q.) INDIA.

***idiogenes****. Strumigenys idiogenes* Bolton, 2000: 527 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***ignota****. Strumigenys ignota* Bolton, 2000: 844, figs. 445, 505 (w.) BORNEO.

***imantodes****. Strumigenys imantodes* Bolton, 2000: 870 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

*imitator. Strumigenys imitator* Mayr, 1887: 572 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *elongata*: Brown, 1954c: 189.

***impidora****. Smithistruma impidora* Bolton, 1983: 294, fig. 6 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 303.

*inaequalis. Strumigenys smithi* var. *inaequalis* Emery, 1890b: 67, pl. 7, fig. 3 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *smithii*: Brown, 1953f: 104.

***inatos****. Strumigenys inatos* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 684 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***incerta****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) incerta* Brown, 1949d: 10 (w.q.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. Senior synonym of *habei*: Onoyama, 1980: 194. See also: Bolton, 2000: 459.

*incisa. Strumigenys incisa* Godfrey, 1907: 102 (w.) GREAT BRITAIN. Junior synonym of *rogeri*: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 341.

***incomposita****. Strumigenys incomposita* Bolton, 2000: 844, fig. 451 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***incuba****. Strumigenys incuba* Bolton, 2000: 541, fig. 320 (w.) COLOMBIA.

*indica. Strumigemys godefroyi* var. *indica* Forel, 1902c: 243 (q.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *godeffroyi*: Brown, 1949d: 17.

***indagatrix****. Strumigenys indagatrix* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 94 (w.) BORNEO. See also: Brown, 1959g: 86; Bolton, 2000: 793 (misspelled as *indigatrix*).

*inezae. Strumigenys inezae* Forel, 1905c: 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673. Junior synonym of *dohertyi*: Bolton, 2000: 397. See also: Brown, 1953g: 121.

***infidelis****. Strumigenys infidelis* Santschi, 1919f: 48 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28; revived from synonymy: Bolton, 2000: 523.

*infuscata. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) eggersi* subsp. *infuscata* Weber, 1934a: 35 (w.q.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *gundlachi*: Brown, 1960b: 40.

***inhonesta****. Strumigenys inhonesta* Bolton, 2000: 749 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***inopina****. Smithistruma inopina* Deyrup & Cover, 1998: 215, fig. 1 (q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 129.

***inopinata****. Rhopalothrix inopinata* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 1994: 54, figs. 31, 32 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121.

***inquilina****. Serrastruma inquilina* Bolton, 1983: 342 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 314.

***insolita****. Strumigenys insolita* Bolton, 2000: 554 (w.) PARAGUAY.

***insula****. Pyramica insula* Bolton, 2000: 400 (w.) FRENCH POLYNESIA (Tahiti). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121.

***integra****. Strumigenys integra* Bolton, 2000: 899, fig. 476 (w.) INDONESIA (Timor).

***interfectiva****. Strumigenys interfectiva* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 386, fig. 36 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 541.

*intermedia. Strumigenys alberti* var. *intermedia* Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 242 (w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325. Junior synonym of *alberti*: Brown, 1953g: 94.

***inusitata****. Trichoscapa inusitata* Lattke, 1992b: 142, fig. 1 (w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1995b: 384; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 121. See also: Bolton, 2000: 233.

***ipsea****. Strumigenys ipsea* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 685 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***irrorata****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) irrorata* Santschi, 1913b: 257 (diagnosis in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914e: 29 (w.). See also: Brown, 1954k: 33; Bolton, 1983: 375; Bolton, 2000: 593.

*isthmica. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) eggersi* var. *isthmica* Santschi, 1931c: 276 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *gundlachi*: Brown, 1960b: 40.

*itoi. Polyhomoa itoi* Azuma, 1950: 36, figs. (w.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *mutica*: Brown & Yasumatsu, 1951: 94.

***izepara****. Strumigenys izepara* Bolton, 2000: 823 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***jacobsoni****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) jacobsoni* Menozzi, 1939b: 180, fig. 4 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Brown, 1949d: 8 (q.). Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Weberistruma*: Brown, 1949d: 8; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 433.

***jamaicensis****. Strumigenys jamaicensis* Brown, 1959c: 6 (w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Brown, 1960b: 45; Bolton, 2000: 188.

***japonica****. Strumigenys japonica* Ito, 1914: 40 (w.) JAPAN. Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 116 (q.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Weberistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 27; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Brown, 1949d: 10; Bolton, 2000: 435.

***jepsoni****. Strumigenys jepsoni* Mann, 1921: 462, fig. 22 (w.) FIJI IS. See also: Bolton, 2000: 809.

***jiangxiensis****. Strumigenys jiangxiensis* Zhou & Xu, 2003: 738, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CHINA.

***juliae****. Strumigenys juliae* Forel, 1905c: 12 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). See also: Bolton, 2000: 793.

***jugis****. Strumigenys jugis* Bolton, 2000: 963, fig. 525 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***juxta****. Strumigenys juxta* Bolton, 2000: 964 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***kakothema****. Strumigenys kakothema* Bolton, 2000: 845, fig. 450 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***kapryx****. Strumigenys kapryx* Bolton, 2000: 846, fig. 453 (w.) BORNEO.

***karawajewi****. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) karawajewi* Brown, 1948b: 44. Replacement name for *emeryi* Karavaiev, 1935a: 106. [Junior primary homonym of *emeryi* Mann, 1922: 37.] Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Trichoscapa*: Brown, 1995: 219; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. Senior synonym of *dubia*: Brown, 1995: 219. See also: Brown, 1953g: 124; Bolton, 2000: 400.

***katapelta****. Strumigenys katapelta* Bolton, 1983: 375, figs. 61, 76 (w.) BURUNDI. See also: Bolton, 2000: 593.

***kempfi****. Smithistruma kempfi* Taylor & Brown, 1978: 35, figs. 1-6 (w.q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 425.

***kerasma****. Smithistruma kerasma* Bolton, 1983: 303, fig. 16 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 338.

***khakaura****. Pyramica khakaura* Bolton, 2000: 348 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122.

***kichijo****. Smithistruma kichijo* Terayama, Lin & Wu, 1996: 335, figs. 23-25, 28, 29 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 427.

*kiranae. Pyramica kiranae* Makhan, 2007a: 4, figs. 7, 8 (w.) SURINAM. Junior synonym of *subedentata*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62.

***kompsomala****. Pyramica kompsomala* Bolton, 2000: 234 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122.

***koningsbergeri****. Strumigenys koningsbergeri* Forel, 1905c: 9 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java). See also: Bolton, 2000: 846.

***konteiensis****. Strumigenys konteiensis* Lin & Wu, 2001: 161, figs. 8-10 (w.) TAIWAN.

***korahyla****. Strumigenys korahyla* Bolton, 1983: 376, fig. 64 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 594.

***kraepelini****. Strumigenys kraepelini* Forel, 1905c: 8 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). See also: Bolton, 2000: 885.

***kumadori.*** *Strumigenys kumadori* Yoshimura & Onoyama, 2007: 668, figs. 3-9, 17-22 (w.q.m.) JAPAN.

***kyidriformis****. Smithistruma kyidriformis* Brown, 1964a: 188,pl. 16, figs. 4, 5 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 200.

***kyroma****. Strumigenys kyroma* Bolton, 2000: 862 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***labaris****. Strumigenys labaris* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 662 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***lacacoca****. Strumigenys lacacoca* Brown, 1959a: 101 (w.) PANAMA. See also: Brown, 1961a: 58. See also: Bolton, 2000: 515.

***lachesis****. Pyramica lachesis* Bolton, 2000: 389 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122.

***lacunosa****. Strumigenys lacunosa* Lin & Wu, 1996: 146, figs. 5, 11, 20-24 (w.q.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 759.

***laevinasis****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) clypeata* var. *laevinasis* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 701, pl. 3, fig. 11 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 62 (q.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 308; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 61; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. Subspecies of *pilinasis*: Creighton, 1950a: 308. Raised to species: Brown, 1953g: 61. See also: Bolton, 2000: 105.

***laevipleura****. Strumigenys laevipleura* Kempf, 1958b: 64, figs. 5-7 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 188.

***lalassa****. Pyramica lalassa* Bolton, 2000: 189, fig. 134 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122.

*lamellignatha. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) lamellignatha* Brown, 1953g: 119, pl. 3, fig. 33 (w.q.m.) BORNEO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673. Junior synonym of *dohertyi*: Bolton, 2000: 397.

***lamia****. Strumigenys lamia* Bolton, 2000: 965 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***lancea****. Strumigenys lancea* Bolton, 2000: 904 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

***langrandi****. Strumigenys langrandi* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 686 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***lanuginosa****. Strumigenys lanuginosa* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 104, fig. M (w.q.) BAHAMAS. See also: Brown, 1961a: 62; Bolton, 2000: 521.

***lasia****. Cladarogenys lasia* Brown, 1976b: 34, figs. 1-5, A-D (w.) GABON. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 308.

*laticephala. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) louisianae* subsp. *laticephala* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 690, pl. 1, fig. 2 (w.) U.S.A. Haug, 1932: 170 (m.). Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 826; Brown, 1953g: 28.

***laticeps****. Epitritus laticeps* Brown, 1962b: 77, figs. 1-4 (w.) NIGERIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 1983: 355; Bolton, 2000: 289.

*latiuscula. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) maynei* var. *latiuscula* Forel, 1916: 428 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920. Junior synonym of *maynei*: Brown, 1952e: 77.

*leae. Strumigenys leae* Forel, 1913g: 182 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA (Tasmania). Junior synonym of *perplexa*: Brown, 1958h: 38.

***lebratyx****. Strumigenys lebratyx* Bolton, 2000: 759 (w.) BORNEO.

***leptodeira****. Strumigenys leptodeira* Bolton, 2000: 858 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***leptorhina****. Strumigenys leptorhina* Bolton, 2000: 886, figs. 470, 512 (w.) BORNEO.

***leptothrix****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) leptothrix* Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 55, fig. 7 (w.) TAIWAN. Terayama & Kubota, 1989: 787 (q.). Combination in *Smithistruma (Weberistruma*): Brown, 1948e: 107; in *Weberistruma*: Brown, 1949d: 8; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 435.

***levana****. Strumigenys levana* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 632 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***lewisi****. Strumigenys lewisi* Cameron, 1886: 229 (w.q.) JAPAN. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 140 (l.). Subspecies of *godeffroyi*: Mayr, 1887: 569 (footnote); Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 318; Emery, 1924d: 321; Wheeler, W.M. 1923b: 4; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 115. Revived status as species: Bingham, 1903: 149; Brown, 1949d: 16. See also: Bolton, 2000: 794; Yoshimura & Onoyama, 2007: 671.

***lexex****. Strumigenys lexex* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 687 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***lichiaensis****. Strumigenys lichiaensis* Lin & Wu, 1996: 147, figs. 25-29 (w.q.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 810.

***ligur****. Strumigenys ligur* Bolton, 2000: 783 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Kai Besar).

***lilloana****. Glamyromyrmex (Chelystruma) lilloana* Brown, 1950a: 23, fig. 1 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Chelystruma*: Kempf, 1959d: 338; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 201.

*limbata. Strumigenys escherichi* r. *limbata* Forel, 1913j: 222 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1917: 382 (q.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 82.

***liophila****. Strumigenys liophila* Bolton, 2000: 871 (w.) BORNEO.

***liukueiensis****. Strumigenys liukueiensis* Terayama & Kubota, 1989: 785, figs. 18-22 (w.q.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 811.

***livens****. Strumigenys livens* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 688 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***londianensis****. Proscopomyrmex londianensis* Patrizi, 1946: 295, figs. 1, 2 (w.) KENYA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Arnold, 1948: 227; Brown, 1949d: 15. See also: Brown, 1954k: 14; Bolton, 1983: 377; Bolton, 2000: 602.

*longicornis. Strumigenys unispinulosa* var. *longicornis* Emery, 1894c: 214 (w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

***longimala.*** *Strumigenys longimala* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 147, fig. 51 (w.q.) ECUADOR.

***longinoi****. Pyramica longinoi* Bolton, 2000: 173, fig. 128 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122.

*longipilis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) alberti* subsp. *longipilis* Weber, 1934a: 50 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 106. Junior synonym of *nigrescens*: Brown, 1953g: 97.

***longispinosa****. Strumigenys longispinosa* Brown, 1958e: 123, figs. 1, 2 (w.) PANAMA. [*Strumigenys longispinosa* Weber, 1952b: 3; unavailable name, attributed to Brown.] See also: Bolton, 2000: 542.

***lopotyle****. Strumigenys lopotyle* Brown, 1969a: 27, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 760.

***loriae****. Strumigenys loriae* Emery, 1897c: 576, pl. 14, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Szabó, 1910a: 368 (q.). Senior synonym of *excisa*: Brown, 1949d: 15. See also: Bolton, 2000: 862.

***loricata****. Strumigenys loricata* Bolton, 2000: 871 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*lotti. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) escherichi* subsp. *lotti* Weber, 1943c: 378, pl. 15, fig. 13 (w.q.) SUDAN. Combination in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 76. Raised to species: Brown, 1952e: 76. Junior synonym of *ludovici*: Bolton, 1983: 343.

***louisianae****. Strumigenys louisianae* Roger, 1863a: 211 (w.) U.S.A. Emery, 1895c: 326 (q.); Haug, 1932: 170 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 136 (l.). Senior synonym of *unispinulosa*: Emery, 1895c: 326; Brown, 1953g: 28; of *laticephala*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 826; Brown, 1953g: 28; of *bruchi, costaricensis, cubaensis, guatemalensis, longicornis, obscuriventris, soledadensis*: Brown, 1953g: 28; of *clasmospongia, fusca, unidentata*: Brown, 1961a: 64; of *producta*: Bolton, 2000: 524; of *wani*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. See also: Wilson, 1954: 481; Bolton, 2000: 525.

***loveridgei****. Codiomyrmex loveridgei* Brown, 1953g: 21 (w.) MALAWI. Combination in *Glamyromyrmex*: Bolton, 1983: 328; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122. See also: Bolton, 2000: 309.

***luca****. Strumigenys luca* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 663 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***lucifuga****. Pyramica lucifuga* Bolton, 2000: 314 (w.) GABON. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 122.

***lucomo****. Strumigenys lucomo* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 688 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

*luctuosa. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) luctuosa* Menozzi, 1936c: 81, fig. 1 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *biolleyi*: Brown, 1953f: 101.

***ludia****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) ludia* Mann, 1922: 35, fig. 17 (w.) HONDURAS. Brown, 1954c: 195 (q.). Senior synonym of *tenuis*: Brown, 1954c: 194. See also: Bolton, 2000: 528.

***ludovici****. Strumigenys ludovici* Forel, 1904b: 369 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 85; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. Senior synonym of *alluaudi* (and its junior synonym *rothkirchi*), *lotti, nigeriensis*: Bolton, 1983: 343. See also: Bolton, 2000: 315.

***lujae****. Strumigenys lujae* Forel, 1902e: 294 (footnote), pl. 1, fig. 1 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 78; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. Senior synonym of *aequalis, gerardi, glanduscula, reticulata*: Brown, 1952e: 78; of *calypso*: Bolton, 1983: 345. See also: Bolton, 2000: 315.

***lura****. Strumigenys lura* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 690 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***lutron****. Strumigenys lutron* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 633 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***lycosa****. Strumigenys lycosa* Bolton, 2000: 985, fig. 537 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***lygatrix****. Pyramica lygatrix* Bolton, 2000: 204, figs. 141, 188 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123.

***lyroessa****. Labidogenys lyroessa* Roger, 1862a: 251, pl. 1, fig. 17 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Roger, 1863b: 40; in *Labidogenys*: Brown, 1948e: 103; in *Strumigenys*: Bolton, 1995b: 397. See also: Bolton, 2000: 872.

***lysis****. Strumigenys lysis* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 664 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***macerina****. Strumigenys macerina* Bolton, 2000: 761 (w.) BORNEO.

***magnifica****. Strumigenys magnifica* Bolton, 2000: 776 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***mailei****. Strumigenys mailei* Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 38, fig. 28 (w.) SAMOA. Dlussky, 1993: 59 (q.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 823.

***malaplax****. Smithistruma malaplax* Bolton, 1983: 304 (w.) ANGOLA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 338.

*malesiana. Epitritus clypeatus* var. *malesiana* Forel, 1913k: 83 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *emmae*: Brown, 1949b: 48.

***mandibularis****. Strumigenys mandibularis* Smith, F. 1860c: 72, pl. 4, figs. 6, 8, 10 (q., not w.; see Mayr, 1887: 574) BRAZIL. Senior synonym of *batesi*: Brown, 1953d: 53. See also: Donisthorpe, 1948h: 78; Bolton, 2000: 535.

*mandibularis. Epitritus mandibularis* Szabó, 1909: 27, fig. 2 (w.) TANZANIA. [Junior secondary homonym of *mandibularis* Smith, above.] Replacement name: *maxillaris* Baroni Urbani, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. Santschi, 1914e: 34 (q.). Combination in *Miccostruma*: Brown, 1948e: 123; in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1983: 283; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673. See also: Bolton, 2000: 304.

***manga****. Strumigenys manga* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 634 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***manis****. Strumigenys manis* Bolton, 2000: 542 (w.) MEXICO.

*manni. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) manni* Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 97, pl. 3, fig. 3 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 306. Junior synonym of *ohioensis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 87.

***marchosias****. Pyramica marchosias* Bolton, 2000: 290 (w.q.) GABON. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123.

***margaritae****. Strumigenys margaritae* Forel, 1893g: 378 (w.q.m.) ANTILLES. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 108; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 221.

***marginata****. Epitritus marginatus* Santschi, 1914b: 114, fig. 21 (w.q.) KENYA. Combination in *Miccostruma*: Brown, 1948e: 123; in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1983: 312; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 320.

***marginiventris****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) fusca* st. *marginiventris* Santschi, 1931c: 275 (w.) PANAMA. Brown, 1958e: 127 (q.). Raised to species: Brown, 1958e: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 543.

***mariae****. Pyramica mariae* Sosa-Calvo, Schultz & LaPolla, 2010: 18, figs. 6, 8, 10 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

*marioni. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) membranifera* var. *marioni* Wheeler, W.M. 1933h: 276 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***marleyi****. Strumigenys havilandi* r. *marleyi* Arnold, 1914: 31, fig. 10 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Raised to species: Arnold, 1926: 286. See also: Brown, 1954k: 25; Bolton, 1983: 378; Bolton, 2000: 599.

***masukoi****. Smithistruma masukoi* Ogata & Onoyama, 1998: 283, figs. 12, 13 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 391.

***maxillaris****. Strumigenys maxillaris* Baroni Urbani, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. Replacement name for *Epitritus mandibularis* Szabó, 1909: 27. [Junior secondary homonym of *Strumigenys mandibularis* Smith, F. 1860c: 72.]

***maynei****. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) maynei* Forel, 1916: 427 (w.q.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 77; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. Senior synonym of *latiuscula*: Brown, 1952e: 77. See also: Bolton, 1983: 347; Bolton, 2000: 316.

***mayri****. Strumigenys mayri* Emery, 1897c: 579, pl. 14, fig. 12 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Brown, 1973c: 265. Senior synonym of *bismarckensis*: Brown, 1973c: 264. See also: Bolton, 2000: 887.

***mazu****. Smithistruma mazu* Terayama, Lin & Wu, 1996: 337, figs. 26, 27, 30, 31 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 446.

***media****. Kyidris media* Wilson & Brown, 1956: 445, figs. 2, 5 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 455.

*medialis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) medialis* Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 94, pl. 3, fig. 1 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *pilinasis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 60.

***medusa****. Pyramica medusa* Bolton, 2000: 436, figs. 273, 296 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123.

***megaera****. Pyramica megaera* Bolton, 2000: 437, fig. 270 (w.q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123.

***mekaha****. Smithistruma mekaha* Bolton, 1983: 305 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 338.

***membranifera****. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) membranifera* Emery, 1869b: 24, fig. 11 (w.) ITALY. Emery, 1916b: 205 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1991b: 93 (l.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1916b: 205; in *Trichoscapa*: Brown, 1948e: 113; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. Senior synonym of *foochowensis, marioni, santschii, silvestriana, simillima, vitiensis, williamsi*: Brown, 1948e: 114. See also: Brown, 1949d: 6; Wilson, 1954: 483; Bolton, 1983: 319; Bolton, 2000: 322.

***memorialis****. Smithistruma memorialis* Deyrup, 1998: 81, fig. 1 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123. See also: Bolton, 2000: 120.

***menueta****. Strumigenys menueta* Bolton, 2000: 848, fig. 457 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***mesahyla****. Strumigenys mesahyla* Bolton, 1983: 379, fig. 69 (w.) ZIMBABWE. See also: Bolton, 2000: 594.

***mesedsura****. Strumigenys mesedsura* Bolton, 2000: 965 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***metazytes****. Pyramica metazytes* Bolton, 2000: 121, fig. 108 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 123.

***metopia****. Neostruma metopia* Brown, 1959b: 11, fig. 2 (q.) PANAMA. Kempf, 1975a: 417 (w.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 190.

***metrix****. Pyramica metrix* Bolton, 2000: 222, fig. 153 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***miccata****. Serrastruma miccata* Bolton, 1983: 348, fig. 39 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 317.

***micrans****. Strumigenys micrans* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 635 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***micretes****. Strumigenys micretes* Brown, 1959a: 100 (w.) COSTA RICA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 516.

***microthrix****. Smithistruma microthrix* Kempf, 1975a: 422, figs. 11, 12 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 222.

***micrura****. Strumigenys micrura* Bolton, 2000: 872 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***milae****. Strumigenys milae* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 665 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***minax****. Strumigenys minax* Bolton, 2000: 986, fig. 538 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***minima****. Epitritus minimus* Bolton, 1972: 205, figs. 1, 2 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 1983: 355; Bolton, 2000: 290.

***miniteras****. Strumigenys miniteras* Bolton, 2000: 952 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***minkara****. Smithistruma minkara* Bolton, 1983: 306, fig. 14 (w.q.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 339.

***minuscula****. Gymnomyrmex minusculus* Kempf, 1962b: 24, figs. 22-24 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 202.

***minutula****. Strumigenys minutula* Terayama & Kubota, 1989: 782, figs. 13-17 (w.q.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 795.

***mionova****. Strumigenys mionova* Bolton, 2000: 966, figs. 522, 545 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***mira****. Pyramica mira* Bolton, 2000: 324 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***mirabilis****. Strumigenys (Tingimyrmex) mirabilis* Mann, 1926: 105, fig. 1 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *Tingimyrmex*: Brown, 1948e: 111; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 206.

***mirifica****. Strumigenys mirifica* Bolton, 2000: 777 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***missina****. Strumigenys missina* Bolton, 2000: 888, fig. 466 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***missouriensis****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) missouriensis* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 701, pl. 4, fig. 14 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 72 (q.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 307; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 72; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. Senior synonym of *sculpturata*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 72. See also: Wilson, 1954: 485; Bolton, 2000: 121.

***mitis****. Pyramica mitis* Brown, in Bolton, 2000: 442, figs. 267, 290 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***mixta****. Strumigenys mixta* Brown, 1953e: 4 (w.) GUATEMALA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 526.

***mjoebergi****. Strumigenys mjoebergi* Brown, 1959g: 83 (w.q.) BORNEO. See also: Bolton, 2000: 802.

***mnemosyne****. Pyramica mnemosyne* Bolton, 2000: 446, figs. 266, 291 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***mocsaryi****. Strumigenys mocsaryi* Emery, 1897c: 580, pl. 14, fig. 15 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 824.

***mododonta****. Strumigenys mododonta* Bolton, 2000: 761 (w.) BORNEO.

***moera****. Strumigenys moera* Bolton, 2000: 516 (w.) ECUADOR.

*mokensis. Strumigenys cordovensis* var. *mokensis* Forel, 1905b: 158 (w.) VENEZUELA. Raised to species: Brown, 1958c: 221. Junior synonym of *cordovensis*: Bolton, 2000: 531.

***mola****. Strumigenys mola* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 635 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***moloch****. Pyramica moloch* Bolton, 2000: 235, figs. 156, 182 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***monoropa****. Strumigenys monoropa* Bolton, 2000: 895, figs. 473, 504 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***monstra****. Strumigenys monstra* Bolton, 2000: 536 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***montu****. Strumigenys montu* Bolton, 2000: 889 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***morisitai****. Smithistruma morisitai* Ogata & Onoyama, 1998: 284, figs. 16-18 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica* Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 449.

***mormo****. Pyramica mormo* Bolton, 2000: 290 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***morphica****. Strumigenys morphica* Bolton, 2000: 873 (w.) BORNEO.

***mumfordi****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) inezi* subsp. *mumfordi* Wheeler, W.M. 1932c: 160 (w.) FRENCH POLYNESIA (Marquesas Is). Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. Raised to species: Brown, 1953g: 124. See also: Brown, 1964a: 195; Bolton, 2000: 401.

***murphyi****. Epitritus murphyi* Taylor, 1968d: 130, figs. 1, 2 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 453.

***murshila****. Strumigenys murshila* Bolton, 1983: 380, fig. 77 (w.) RWANDA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 609.

*mustelina. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) mustelina* Weber, 1934a: 34, fig. 11 (q.) MEXICO. Brown, 1959b: 7 (w.m.). Combination in *Neostruma*: Brown, 1959b: 7; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672. Junior synonym of *brevicornis*: Bolton, 2000: 180.

***mutica****. Kyidris mutica* Brown, 1949d: 3, fig. 1 (w.) JAPAN. Wilson & Brown, 1956: 442 (q.m.); Imai, Kubota, *et al*. 1985: 47 (k.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. Senior synonym of *itoi*: Brown & Yasumatsu, 1951: 94; of nuda: Brown, 1952c: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 455.

***myllorhapha****. Neostruma myllorhapha* Brown, 1959b: 12, fig. 4 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 190.

***naberia****. Strumigenys naberia* Bolton, 2000: 849 (w.) BORNEO.

***nageli.*** *Strumigenys nageli* Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 162, fig. 56 (w.) ECUADOR.

***nambao****. Strumigenys nambao* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 624, fig. 395 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

*nana. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) alberti* var. *nana* Santschi, 1930e: 80 (w.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *nigrescens*: Brown, 1953g: 97.

***nankunshana****. Pyramica nankunshana* Zhou, 2011: 420, figs. 1-3 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***nannosobek****. Pyramica nannosobek* Bolton, 2000: 453 (w.) BHUTAN. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***nanzanensis****. Strumigenys nanzanensis* Lin & Wu, 1996: 148, figs. 13, 30-34 (w.q.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 795.

***nastata****. Strumigenys nastata* Bolton, 2000: 554 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***natynion****. Strumigenys natynion* Bolton, 2000: 762 (w.) BORNEO.

***necopina****. Pyramica necopina* Bolton, 2000: 223 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124.

***nepalensis****. Strumigenys nepalensis* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 1994: 57, figs. 33, 34 (w.q.) NEPAL. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1995b: 385; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 124. See also: Bolton, 2000: 460.

***nergala****. Strumigenys nergala* Bolton, 2000: 849 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***nesteryx****. Strumigenys nesteryx* Bolton, 2000: 802 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***nevermanni****. Strumigenys nevermanni* Brown, 1959a: 99 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 517.

*nicaraguensis. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) elongata* subsp. *nicaraguensis* Weber, 1934a: 31 (w.) NICARAGUA. Junior synonym of *elongata*: Brown, 1954c: 189.

***nidifex****. Strumigenys nidifex* Mann, 1921: 464, fig. 23 (w.q.m.) FIJI IS. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 140 (l.). See also: Brown, 1971c: 81; Bolton, 2000: 905.

*nigeriensis. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) alluaudi* st. *nigeriensis* Santschi, 1914d: 376 (w.) NIGERIA. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 919. Junior synonym of *simoni*: Brown, 1952e: 83; of *ludovici*: Bolton, 1983: 343.

***nigra****. Strumigenys nigra* Brown, 1971c: 79 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 905.

***nigrescens****. Strumigenys alberti* var. *nigrescens* Wheeler, W.M. 1911a: 28 (w.) JAMAICA. Brown, 1953g: 98 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 143 (l.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 96; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. Raised to species and senior synonym of *longipilis, nana*: Brown, 1953g: 96. See also: Bolton, 2000: 157.

***nimbrata****. Strumigenys nimbrata* Bolton, 1983: 381 (w.q.) IVORY COAST. See also: Bolton, 2000: 594.

***nimravida****. Pyramica nimravida* Bolton, 2000: 332 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***ninda****. Smithistruma ninda* Bolton, 1983: 284, fig. 2 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 304.

***nitens****. Strumigenys (Codiomyrmex) nitens* Santschi, 1932e: 413, fig. 2 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Codiomyrmex* Weber, 1934a: 52; in *Dorisidris*: Brown, 1948e: 116; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 208.

***noara****. Pyramica noara* Bolton, 2000: 304 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***nongba****. Pyramica nongba* Xu & Zhou, 2004: 443, figs. 7, 8 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***norax****. Strumigenys norax* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 666 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

*normandi. Strumigenys normandi* Santschi, 1910d: 71, fig. (w.) TUNISIA. Subspecies of *baudueri*: Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key). Junior synonym of *baudueri*: Emery, 1924d: 323.

***nothomopyx****. Strumigenys nothomopyx* Bolton, 2000: 763 (w.) THAILAND.

***nubila****. Strumigenys nubila* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 387, fig. 37 (w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 191.

*nuda. Kyidris nuda* Brown, 1949d: 23 (q.) TAIWAN. Junior synonym of *mutica*: Brown, 1952c: 124.

***nummula****. Strumigenys nummula* Bolton, 2000: 976, fig. 531 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***nykara****. Smithistruma nykara* Bolton, 1983: 307 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 339.

***nysu****. Strumigenys nysu* Bolton, 2000: 889 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***nytaxis****. Strumigenys nytaxis* Bolton, 2000: 797 (w.) THAILAND.

***obliqua****. Strumigenys obliqua* Bolton, 2000: 555 (w.q.) ECUADOR.

*obscuriventris. Strumigenys louisianae* var. *obscuriventris* Wheeler, W.M. 1908a: 145, pl. 12, fig. 14 (w.) PUERTO RICA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

*obscuriventris. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) escherichi* st. *cognata* var. *obscuriventris* Santschi, 1914d: 376 (w.) NIGERIA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *simoni* by Brown, 1952e: 82.

***ochosa****. Strumigenys ochosa* Bolton, 2000: 896, fig. 474 (w.) BORNEO.

***oconitrilloae****. Pyramica oconitrilloae* Longino, 2006b: 139, figs. 17, 18, 21 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***ocypete****. Pyramica ocypete* Bolton, 2000: 420, figs. 259, 287 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***odacon****. Strumigenys odacon* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 691 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***odalatra****. Strumigenys odalatra* Bolton, 2000: 864, fig. 462 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***offina****. Strumigenys offina* Bolton, 2000: 850, fig. 444 (w.) BORNEO.

***ogloblini****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) ogloblini* Santschi, 1936d: 409, figs. 15, 16 (w.) ARGENTINA. Brown, 1958f: 136 (q.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 544.

***ogyga****. Pyramica ogyga* Bolton, 2000: 324, fig. 213 (w.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***ohioensis****. Strumigenys ohioensis* Kennedy & Schramm, 1933: 98, figs. 1, 2 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 87 (q.m.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G., 1939: 108; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 308; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R.1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 87; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. Senior synonym of *manni*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 87. See also: Bolton, 2000: 109.

***olsoni****. Pyramica olsoni* Bolton, 2000: 353, figs. 223, 243 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***omalyx****. Strumigenys omalyx* Bolton, 1983: 382, fig. 63 (w.q.) KENYA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 595.

***omopyx****. Strumigenys omopyx* Bolton, 2000: 897, fig. 475 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***onorei****.**Strumigenys onorei* Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 143, fig. 50 (w.) ECUADOR.

***opaca****. Strumigenys opaca* Brown, 1954a: 86 (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 984.

***orchibia****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) orchibia* Brown, 1953g: 105, pl. 2, fig. 24 (w.m.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 224.

***orchidensis****. Strumigenys orchidensis* Lin & Wu, 2001: 162, figs. 11-18 (w.q.) TAIWAN.

***origo****. Strumigenys origo* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 691, fig. 403 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***ornata****. Strumigenys ornata* Mayr, 1887: 571 (footnote) (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 66 (q.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 308; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 65; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 113.

***orthanetes****. Strumigenys orthanetes* Bolton, 2000: 980, figs. 533, 548 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***ortholex****. Strumigenys ortholex* Bolton, 2000: 825 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***osellai.*** *Pyramica osellai* Rigato & Scupola, 2008: 477, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***oxysma****. Smithistruma oxysma* Bolton, 1983: 315, fig. 19 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 325.

***pachycephala****. Strumigenys pachycephala* Bolton, 2000: 864 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA.

***paimon****. Strumigenys paimon* Bolton, 2000: 783 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***pallentra****. Strumigenys pallentra* Bolton, 2000: 898 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***pallestes****. Strumigenys pallestes* Bolton, 1971: 62, figs. 2, 3 (w.q.) GHANA. See also: Bolton, 1983: 383; Bolton, 2000: 599.

***panamensis****. Pyramica panamensis* Sosa-Calvo, Shattuck & Schultz, 2006: 817, figs. 11, 12, 15 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***panaulax****. Strumigenys panaulax* Bolton, 2000: 811 (w.) FIJI IS.

***paniaguae****. Pyramica paniaguae* Longino, 2006b: 137, figs. 13-15, 19 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***panopla****. Strumigenys panopla* Bolton, 2000: 874 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***paranax****. Strumigenys paranax* Bolton, 1983: 383 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 595.

***paranetes****. Strumigenys paranetes* Brown, 1988g: 43, 2 figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 980.

***paradoxa****. Pyramica paradoxa* Bolton, 2000: 210, figs. 145, 183 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***paraposta****. Strumigenys paraposta* Bolton, 2000: 763 (w.) THAILAND.

***pariensis****. Strumigenys pariensis* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 388, figs. 28, 39, 45 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 511.

***parsauga****. Pyramica parsauga* Bolton, 2000: 157 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***pasisops****. Pyramica pasisops* Bolton, 2000: 192 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***pedunculata****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) pedunculata* Brown, 1953g: 118, pl. 1, fig. 14 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125. See also: Bolton, 2000: 402.

***peetersi****. Pyramica peetersi* Bolton, 2000: 474 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 125.

***peraucta****. Strumigenys peraucta* Bolton, 2000: 797 (w.) INDIA.

***percrypta****. Strumigenys percrypta* Bolton, 2000: 610, figs. 375, 405 (w.) TANZANIA.

***perdita****. Strumigenys perdita* Bolton, 2000: 556, figs. 327, 349 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***pergandei****. Strumigenys pergandei* Emery, 1895c: 326, pl. 8, figs. 17, 18 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 144 (l.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1943f: 307; Creighton, 1950a: 308; in *Smithistruma* (*Wessonistruma*): Brown, 1948e: 106; Brown, 1953g: 51; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 116.

***perissognatha****. Pyramica perissognatha* Bolton, 2000: 238, figs. 160, 181 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***perparva****. Strumigenys perparva* Brown, 1958f: 133, fig. 1 (w.q.) TRINIDAD. [*Strumigenys perparva* Weber, 1952b: 3; unavailable name, attributed to Brown.] See also: Bolton, 2000: 556.

***perplexa****. Orectognathus perplexus* Smith, F. 1876c: 491 (w.q.) NEW ZEALAND. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 140 (l.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973c: 214 (l.). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Emery, 1897c: 575. Senior synonym of *antarctica*: Emery, 1924d: 321; of *leae*: Brown, 1958h: 38. See also: Bolton, 2000: 967.

***perturba****. Strumigenys perturba* Bolton, 2000: 850 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***petiolata****. Strumigenys petiolata* Bernard, 1953b: 254, fig. 14 (w.) GUINEA. Junior synonym of *rufobrunea*: Brown, 1954k: 17. Revived from synonymy: Bolton, 1983: 384. See also: Bolton, 2000: 603.

***peyrierasi****. Strumigenys peyrierasi* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 643 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***pharosa****. Strumigenys pharosa* Bolton, 2000: 780 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***phasma****. Pyramica phasma* Bolton, 2000: 403 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***philiporum****. Strumigenys philiporum* Brown, 1988b: 38, fig. 1 (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 981.

***phoenix****. Strumigenys phoenix* Bolton, 2000: 803, fig. 441 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***pholidota****. Pyramica pholidota* Bolton, 2000: 225 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***phytibia****. Strumigenys phytibia* Brown, 1957g: 117 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Bolton, 2000: 803.

***pilinasis****. Strumigenys clypeata* var. *pilinasis* Forel, 1901e: 339 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 827; Brown, 1953g: 60; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. Raised to species: Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 109. Senior synonym of *medialis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 60; of *brevisetosa*: Brown, 1964a: 197. See also: Bolton, 2000: 106.

***piliversa****. Pyramica piliversa* Bolton, 2000: 339 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***pilosa****. Strumigenys pilosa* Zhou, 2001b: 81, 232, figs. 129-131 (w.) CHINA.

\****pilosula. \*****Strumigenys pilosula* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 168, figs. 58-60 (q.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

***placora****. Smithistruma placora* Bolton, 1983: 308 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 340.

***planeti****. Strumigenys planeti* Brown, 1953d: 57 (w.q.) BOLIVIA. [*Strumigenys planeti* Weber, 1952b: 3; unavailable name, attributed to Brown.] See also: Bolton, 2000: 536.

***platyscapa****. Strumigenys platyscapa* Bolton, 2000: 545, figs. 322, 346 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***pliocera****. Strumigenys pliocera* Bolton, 2000: 764 (w.) BORNEO.

***pnyxia****. Strumigenys pnyxia* Bolton, 2000: 952 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***podarge****. Pyramica podarge* Bolton, 2000: 421, fig. 258 (w.) NEPAL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

\****poinari****.**Strumigenys poinari* Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 173, figs. 61, 62 (w.) DOMINICAN AMBER.

***praecollata****. Strumigenys praecollata* Bolton, 2000: 772 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***praefecta****. Strumigenys praefecta* Bolton, 2000: 826 (w.q.) FIJI IS.

***precava****. Strumigenys precava* Brown, 1954c: 196 (w.q.) GUYANA. [*Strumigenys precava* Weber, 1952b: 2; unavailable name, attributed to Brown.] See also: Bolton, 2000: 547.

***pretoriae****. Strumigenys pretoriae* Arnold, 1949: 267, fig. 8 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. See also: Brown, 1954k: 15; Bolton, 1983: 385; Bolton, 2000: 603.

***prex****. Pyramica prex* Bolton, 2000: 174 (w.) BELIZE. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***princeps****. Strumigenys princeps* Kempf & Brown, 1969: 21, figs. 4, 5 (w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Bolton, 2000: 548.

***probatrix****. Smithistruma probatrix* Brown, 1964a: 186, pl. 16, fig. 3 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 212.

*procera. Strumigenys saliens* var. *procera* Emery, 1894c: 215, pl. 1, fig. 9 (q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *saliens*: Brown, 1954l: 55.

*producta. Strumigenys producta* Brown, 1953e: 3 (w.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Bolton, 2000: 524.

***propinqua****. Strumigenys propinqua* Bolton, 2000: 874 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***prosopis****. Strumigenys prosopis* Bolton, 2000: 875, fig. 464 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***prospiciens****. Strumigenys smithi* subsp. *prospiciens* Emery, 1906c: 167, fig. 26 (w.) ARGENTINA. Brown, 1953f: 109 (q.). Junior synonym of *smithii*: Forel, 1911e: 263; of *mandibularis*: Emery, 1924d: 322. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Brown, 1953f: 108. See also: Bolton, 2000: 537.

***pulchella****. Strumigenys pulchella* Emery, 1895c: 327, pl. 8, fig. 19 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 71 (q.m.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1943f: 307; Creighton, 1950a: 309; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 70; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 122.

***pulchra****. Strumigenys pulchra* Bolton, 2000: 752, figs. 422, 489 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***pydrax****. Pyramica pydrax* Bolton, 2000: 466 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

*quadrispinosa* Forel, 1895; see under ***EPOPOSTRUMA***.

***quadrua****. Strumigenys quadrua* Bolton, 2000: 557 (w.) BRAZIL.

***quattuor****. Strumigenys quattuor* Bolton, 2000: 780 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***quinquedentata****. Strumigenys quinquedentata* Crawley, 1923b: 177 (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 969.

***rabesoni****. Strumigenys rabesoni* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 643 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***racabura****. Strumigenys racabura* Bolton, 2000: 890 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***radix****. Strumigenys radix* Bolton, 2000: 953 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***rakkota****. Strumigenys rakkota* Bolton, 2000: 595 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***rallarhina****. Strumigenys rallarhina* Bolton, 2000: 891 (w.) CHINA.

***rantan****. Strumigenys rantan* Bolton, 2000: 898 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***raptans****. Pyramica raptans* Bolton, 2000: 162 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***ravidura****. Glamyromyrmex ravidurus* Bolton, 1983: 331, fig. 28 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 332.

***ravola****. Strumigenys ravola* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 693 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***rayma****. Strumigenys rayma* Bolton, 2000: 891, figs. 465, 510 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

*raymondi. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) raymondi* Donisthorpe, 1946c: 778 (w.q.) MAURITIUS. Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Brown, 1952e: 75; of *simoni*: Bolton, 1983: 350.

***rectidens****. Strumigenys rectidens* Brown, 1966: 23, fig. 1 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumba I.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 851.

***reflexa****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) reflexa* Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 102, pl. 3, fig. 4 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 74 (q.m.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1943f: 307; Creighton, 1950a: 309; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 73; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 123.

***rehi****. Strumigenys rehi* Forel, 1907e: 3 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Brown, 1958c: 222; Bolton, 2000: 538.

***relahyla****. Strumigenys relahyla* Bolton, 1983: 386, figs. 57, 74 (w.) ANGOLA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 610.

***reliquia****. Smithistruma reliquia* Ward, 1988: 117, fig. 7 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 110.

***reticeps****. Codiomyrmex reticeps* Kempf, 1969: 286, figs. 7-9 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Glamyromyrmex*: Bolton, 1995b: 208; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 242.

*reticulata. Strumigenys reticulata* Stitz, 1910: 141 (w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *lujae*: Brown, 1952e: 78.

***retothra****. Strumigenys retothra* Bolton, 2000: 865 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***rhadina****. Strumigenys rhadina* Bolton, 2000: 764 (w.) BORNEO.

***rhea****. Pyramica rhea* Bolton, 2000: 403, fig. 251 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

*rishwani. Pyramica rishwani* Makhan, 2007a: 5, figs. 9, 10 (appears to be q., not w.) SURINAM. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. Junior synonym of *elongata*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62.

***robertsoni****. Pyramica robertsoni* Bolton, 2000: 305 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***rofocala****. Strumigenys rofocala* Bolton, 2000: 817 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***roganas****. Strumigenys roganas* Bolton, 2000: 851 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***rogata****. Pyramica rogata* Bolton, 2000: 175, figs. 129, 176, 177 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126.

***rogeri****. Strumigenys rogeri* Emery, 1890b: 68, pl. 7, fig. 6 (w.) ANTILLES. Forel, 1893g: 378 (q.). Senior synonym of *incisa*: Donisthorpe, 1915d: 341; of *sulfurea*: Brown, 1954k: 20. See also: Bolton, 1983: 387; Bolton, 2000: 604.

***rohweri****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) rohweri* Smith, M.R. 1935: 214 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 309; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 57; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 126. See also: Bolton, 2000: 107.

***roomi****. Epitritus roomi* Bolton, 1972: 206, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) GHANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 1983: 356; Bolton, 2000: 291.

***rostrata****. Strumigenys rostrata* Emery, 1895c: 329, pl. 8, figs. 23, 24 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 144 (l.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1943f: 307; Creighton, 1950a: 309; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 84; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Wilson, 1954: 485; Bolton, 2000: 129.

***rostrataeformis****. Smithistruma rostrataeformis* Brown, 1949d: 12 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 2000: 460.

*rothkirchi. Strumigenys rothkirchi* Wasmann, 1918b: 142, pl. 2, figs. 9, 10 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920. Junior synonym of *alluaudi*: Brown, 1952e: 75.

***rotogenys****. Strumigenys rotogenys* Bolton, 2000: 769, figs. 426, 491 (w.) BORNEO.

***royi****. Pyramica royi* Sosa-Calvo, Schultz & LaPolla, 2010: 21, figs. 14-25 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***rubigus****. Strumigenys rubigus* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 693 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***rudinodis****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) inezae* var. *rudinodis* Stärcke, 1941: ii (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Weberistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 26; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. Raised to species: Brown, 1953g: 26. See also: Bolton, 2000: 438.

***rufobrunea****. Strumigenys rufobrunea* Santschi, 1914d: 373 (w.q.) GUINEA. See also: Brown, 1954k: 17; Bolton, 1983: 389; Bolton, 2000: 605.

***rugithorax****. Gymnomyrmex rugithorax* Kempf, 1959d: 339, figs. 2, 4, 7 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 2000: 236.

***rukha****. Strumigenys rukha* Bolton, 1983: 389 (w.q.) KENYA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 610.

***runa****. Pyramica runa* Bolton, 2000: 447 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***rusta****. Smithistruma rusta* Bolton, 1983: 313, fig. 17 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 2000: 320.

***ruta****. Strumigenys ruta* Bolton, 2000: 557 (w.) COLOMBIA.

***sahura****. Glamyromyrmex sahurus* Bolton, 1983: 326, figs. 26, 33 (w.) RWANDA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 2000: 298.

***saliens****. Strumigenys saliens* Mayr, 1887: 574 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 140 (l.). Senior synonym of *angusticeps, procera*: Brown, 1954l: 55. See also: Bolton, 2000: 538.

***sanctipauli****. Strumigenys sanctipauli* Kempf, 1958g: 556, figs. 1-4 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Bolton, 2000: 539.

*santschii. Strumigenys membranifera* var. *santschii* Forel, 1904c: 6 (w.) TUNISIA. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***sardella****. Strumigenys sardella* Bolton, 2000: 765 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***sardonica****. Pyramica sardonica* Bolton, 2000: 326 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***sarissa****. Strumigenys sarissa* Bolton, 1983: 390, fig. 50 (w.q.) BURUNDI. See also: Bolton, 2000: 605.

***sauteri****. Pentastruma sauteri* Forel, 1912a: 51 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Brown & Boisvert, 1979: 203. See also: Bolton, 2000: 464.

***scelesta****. Strumigenys scelestus* Mann, 1921: 463, fig. 22 (w.) FIJI IS. See also: Bolton, 2000: 812.

\****schleeorum****. \*Strumigenys schleeorum* Baroni Urbani, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 1994: 35, figs. 19, 22, 23 (q.) DOMINICAN AMBER (Miocene). Combination in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1995b: 385; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***schmalzi****. Strumigenys schmalzi* Emery, 1906c: 169 (footnote), fig. 28 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Brown, 1959f: 28; Bolton, 2000: 558.

***schuetzi****. Strumigenys schuetzi* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 636, fig. 385 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***schulzi****. Strumigenys schulzi* Emery, 1894c: 213, pl. 1, fig. 7 (w.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 144 (l.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 108; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. Senior synonym of *studiosi*: Bolton, 2000: 225.

***scolopax****. Pyramica scolopax* Bolton, 2000: 439 (w.) THAILAND. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***scotti****. Strumigenys scotti* Forel, 1912k: 159 (w.) SEYCHELLES IS. See also: Brown, 1954k: 23; Bolton, 1983: 391; Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 694.

*sculpturata. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) sculpturata* Smith, M.R. 1931c: 706, pl. 4, fig. 15 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 310. Junior synonym of *missouriensis*: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 72.

***scylla****. Pyramica scylla* Bolton, 2000: 439 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***segrex****. Strumigenys segrex* Bolton, 2000: 969 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***semicompta****. Codiomyrmex semicomptus* Brown, 1959c: 9, fig. 5 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Glamyromyrmex*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 64; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 2000: 467.

***semicrypta****. Strumigenys semicrypta* Bolton, 2000: 596 (w.) UGANDA.

***semirex****. Strumigenys semirex* Bolton, 2000: 977 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***separa****. Strumigenys separa* Bolton, 2000: 892 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

***serket****. Pyramica serket* Bolton, 2000: 349 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***serradens****. Pyramica serradens* Bolton, 2000: 404 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Luzon I.). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***serraformis****. Pyramica serraformis* Bolton, 2000: 405, figs. 252, 281 (w.m.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***serrula****. Strumigenys lujae* var. *serrula* Santschi, 1910c: 390 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa)*: Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 81; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. Raised to species: Santschi, 1911c: 361. Senior synonym of *uelensis*: Brown, 1952e: 81. See also: Bolton, 1983: 349; Bolton, 2000: 317.

***seti****. Pyramica seti* Bolton, 2000: 349 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127.

***sevesta****. Strumigenys sevesta* Bolton, 2000: 518, figs. 307, 340 (w.) COSTA RICA.

***seynoka****. Strumigenys seynoka* Bolton, 2000: 852 (w.) BORNEO.

***sharra****. Smithistruma sharra* Bolton, 1983: 295, fig. 3 (w.q.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 127. See also: Bolton, 2000: 305.

***shattucki****. Pyramica shattucki* Bolton, 2000: 475 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***shaula****. Strumigenys shaula* Bolton, 1983: 392 (w.) ZIMBABWE. See also: Bolton, 2000: 605.

***siagodens****. Pyramica siagodens* Bolton, 2000: 163 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***sibyna****. Strumigenys sibyna* Bolton, 2000: 611 (w.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (São Tomé I.).

***signeae****. Strumigenys signeae* Forel, 1905c: 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). See also: Bolton, 2000: 826.

*silvestriana. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) silvestriana* Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 27 (w.) CHINA. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***silvestrii****. Strumigenys silvestrii* Emery, 1906c: 168, fig. 27 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Senior synonym of *caribbea*: Brown, 1959f: 25. See also: Bolton, 2000: 559.

*simillima. Strumigenys membranifera* r. *simillima* Emery, 1890b: 69, pl. 8, fig. 5 (w.) ANTILLES. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***simoni****. Strumigenys simoni* Emery, 1895h: 42, pl. 2, fig. 21 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Santschi, 1913b: 258 (in key); in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Smithistruma (Serrastruma*): Brown, 1948e: 107; in *Serrastruma*: Brown, 1952e: 82; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. Senior synonym of *biconvexa, boerorum, cliens, cognata, escherichi, fusciventris, limbata* and material of the unavailable name *obscuriventris* referred here: Brown, 1952e: 82; of *raymondi*: Bolton, 1983: 350. See also: Bolton, 2000: 318.

***simulans****. Epitritus (Codioxenus) simulans* Santschi, 1931c: 278, figs. 11, 12 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *Codioxenus*: Brown, 1948e: 123; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 230.

***sinensis****. Pyramica sinensis* Wang, in Bolton, 2000: 390 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***sistrura****. Glamyromyrmex sistrurus* Bolton, 1983: 329, fig. 24 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 310.

***sisyrata****. Strumigenys sisyrata* Brown, 1968b: 24, figs. 1, 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 902.

***skia****. Strumigenys skia* Bolton, 2000: 560 (w.) ECUADOR.

*skwarrae. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) skwarrae* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 177 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *epinotalis*: Brown, 1953g: 101.

***smilax****. Strumigenys smilax* Bolton, 2000: 562, figs. 330, 350, 352 (w.) BRAZIL.

***smithii****. Strumigenys smithii* Forel, 1886a: 215 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1893g: 375 (q.m.). Senior synonym of *inaequalis*: Brown, 1953f: 104. See also: Bolton, 2000: 539.

***smythiesii****. Strumigenys smythiesii* Forel, 1902c: 242 (w.q.) INDIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 813.

***snellingi****. Strumigenys snellingi* Bolton, 2000: 834 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*soledadensis. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) louisianae* subsp. *soledadensis* Weber, 1934a: 38 (w.q.) CUBA. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1953g: 28.

***solifontis****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) solifontis* Brown, 1949d: 18 (w.q.) JAPAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 813.

***spathoda****. Strumigenys spathoda* Bolton, 1983: 393, fig. 62 (w.) TOGO. See also: Bolton, 2000: 596.

***spathula****. Strumigenys spathula* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 390, figs. 29, 40, 46 (w.q.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 511.

***sphera****. Strumigenys sphera* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 668, figs. 398, 418 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***splendens****. Gymnomyrmex splendens* Borgmeier, 1954b: 279, figs. 1-6 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1959d: 339 (q.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 236.

***stauroma****. Pyramica stauroma* Bolton, 2000: 226 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***stemonixys****. Strumigenys stemonixys* Brown, 1971c: 81, figs. 2, 4 (w.) PALAU IS. See also: Bolton, 2000: 906.

***stenorhina****. Strumigenys stenorhina* Bolton, 2000: 893 (w.q.) JAPAN.

***stenotes****. Pyramica stenotes* Bolton, 2000: 192 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***stheno****. Pyramica stheno* Bolton, 2000: 440, figs. 274, 297 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***strenosa****. Strumigenys strenosa* Bolton, 2000: 875 (w.) BORNEO.

***strigatella****. Strumigenys strigatella* Bolton, 2000: 798 (w.q.) JAPAN.

***strygax****. Strumigenys strygax* Bolton, 2000: 853 (w.) THAILAND.

*studiosi. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) studiosi* Weber, 1934a: 44, fig. 5 (w.) COSTA RICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 144 (l.). Combination in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1953g: 104; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673. Junior synonym of *schulzi*: Bolton, 2000: 225.

***stygia****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) stygia* Santschi, 1913b: 257 (diagnosis in key) (w.) KENYA. Santschi, 1914b: 113 (w.). See also: Brown, 1954k: 29; Bolton, 1983: 394; Bolton, 2000: 596.

***subedentata****. Strumigenys subedentata* Mayr, 1887: 575 (w.) BRAZIL. Brown, 1960b: 49 (q.m.). Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. Senior synonym of *clavata, tristani*: Brown, 1960b: 48; of *kiranae*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. See also: Bolton, 2000: 193.

***sublaminata****. Strumigenys sublaminata* Brown, 1959g: 84 (w.q.) BORNEO. See also: Bolton, 2000: 828.

***sublonga****. Strumigenys sublonga* Brown, 1958c: 221, fig. 1 (w.q.) BOLIVIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 540.

***sublucida****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) sublucida* Brown, 1953g: 99 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 158.

***subnuda****. Pyramica subnuda* MacGown & Hill, 2010: 572, fig. 1 (q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***subsessa****. Pyramica subsessa* Bolton, 2000: 306 (w.q.) BURUNDI. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***substricta****. Glamyromyrmex substrictus* Kempf, 1964e: 68, figs. 21-23 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 239.

***sulcata****. Strumigenys sulcata* Bolton, 2000: 828 (w.q.) FIJI IS.

*sulfurea. Strumigenys sulfurea* Santschi, 1915c: 261 (w.) GABON. Junior synonym of *rogeri*: Brown, 1954k: 20.

***sulumana****. Serrastruma sulumana* Bolton, 1983: 352 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 319.

***superba****. Strumigenys superba* Bolton, 2000: 777 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***sutrix****. Strumigenys sutrix* Bolton, 2000: 953 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***sydorata****. Strumigenys sydorata* Bolton, 2000: 876 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Java).

***sylvaini****. Strumigenys silvaini* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 644, fig. 388 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

***symmetrix****. Pyramica symmetrix* Bolton, 2000: 356 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***synchysis****. Strumigenys synchysis* Bolton, 2000: 854, fig. 455 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***synkara****. Smithistruma synkara* Bolton, 1983: 309 (w.) GABON. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 340.

***syntacta****. Strumigenys syntacta* Bolton, 2000: 597, fig. 364 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***sytaria****. Strumigenys sytaria* Bolton, 2000: 829 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***szalayi****. Strumigenys szalayi* Emery, 1897c: 578, pl. 14, figs. 10, 11 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Senior synonym of *australis*: Brown, 1971c: 75. See also: Bolton, 2000: 906.

***tachirensis****. Strumigenys tachirensis* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 392, fig. 30 (w.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 512.

***tacta****. Smithistruma tacta* Bolton, 1983: 317 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 295.

***tadynastes****. Strumigenys tadynastes* Bolton, 2000: 765 (w.q.) BORNEO.

*taipingensis. Strumigenys inezae* var. *taipingensis* Forel, 1913k: 83 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 68 (k.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Emery, 1924d: 325; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105. Raised to species: Brown, 1953g: 122. Junior synonym of *dohertyi*: Bolton, 2000: 397.

***takasago****. Kyidris takasago* Terayama, Lin & Wu, 1995: 87, figs. 7-9 (w.q.) TAIWAN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 456.

***talpa****. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) talpa* Weber, 1934b: 63, fig. 1 (w.) U.S.A. Brown, 1953g: 77 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 141 (l.). Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1947f: 587; Creighton, 1950a: 310; in *Smithistruma*: Smith, M.R., 1951a: 828; Brown, 1953g: 76; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. Senior synonym of *venatrix*: Wesson, L.G. 1949: 21. See also: Wilson, 1954: 486; Bolton, 2000: 132.

***tantilla****. Strumigenys tantilla* Bolton, 2000: 876, figs. 463, 484, 507 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***tanymastax****. Smithistruma tanymastax* Brown, 1964a: 183, pl. 16, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128. See also: Bolton, 2000: 241.

***taphra****. Pyramica taphra* Bolton, 2000: 448 (w.) THAILAND. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 128.

***taraxis****. Strumigenys taraxis* Bolton, 2000: 854 (w.) BORNEO.

***tarbosyne****. Pyramica tarbosyne* Bolton, 2000: 422 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***tathula****. Pyramica tathula* Bolton, 2000: 352 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***tegar****. Strumigenys tegar* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 695 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***tenitecta****. Strumigenys tenitecta* Bolton, 2000: 814 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***tenuipilis****. Strumigenys baudueri* var. *tenuipilis* Emery, 1915a: 264 (w.) ITALY. Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys)*: Emery, 1916b: 131; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. Raised to species: Brown, 1953g: 132. See also: Bolton, 2000: 295.

*tenuis. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) ludia* subsp. *tenuis* Weber, 1934a: 31 (w.) NICARAGUA. Junior synonym of *ludia*: Brown, 1954c: 194.

***tenuissima****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) tenuissima* Brown, 1953g: 133 (w.) GREECE. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 296.

***teratrix****. Pyramica teratrix* Bolton, 2000: 163 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***terayamai****. Pyramica terayamai* Bolton, 2000: 468, figs. 257, 286 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***terroni****. Smithistruma terroni* Bolton, 1983: 299, fig. 7 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 327.

***tethepa****. Pyramica tethepa* Bolton, 2000: 328, figs. 214, 236 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***tethys****. Pyramica tethys* Bolton, 2000: 406 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***tetra****. Strumigenys tetra* Bolton, 2000: 781, fig. 428 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***tetragnatha****. Codiomyrmex tetragnathus* Taylor, 1966a: 225, figs. 1, 2 (w.) ANGOLA. Combination in *Glamyromyrmex*: Bolton, 1983: 323; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 330.

***tetraphanes****. Strumigenys tetraphanes* Brown, 1954k: 30 (w.) UGANDA. See also: Bolton, 1983: 395; Bolton, 2000: 597.

***thaxteri****. Codiomyrmex thaxteri* Wheeler, W.M. 1916d: 327, fig. 1 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Brown, 1953g: 21; Bolton, 2000: 243.

***theia****. Pyramica theia* Bolton, 2000: 407 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***themis****. Pyramica themis* Bolton, 2000: 407 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***thomae****. Strumigenys thomae* Kempf, 1976b: 39, figs. 1-3 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Bolton, 2000: 549.

***thuvida****. Glamyromyrmex thuvidus* Bolton, 1983: 332, fig. 31 (w.) KENYA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 333.

***tiglath****. Epitritus tiglath* Bolton, 1983: 357 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 292.

***tigrilla****. Miccostruma tigrilla* Brown, 1973a: 32, figs. 1, 2 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Smithistruma*: Bolton, 1983: 284; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 306.

***tigris****. Strumigenys tigris* Brown, 1971c: 82, fig. 7 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 907.

***timicala****. Strumigenys timicala* Bolton, 2000: 560 (w.) NICARAGUA.

***tisiphone****. Pyramica tisiphone* Bolton, 2000: 390 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***tisisyx****. Strumigenys tisisyx* Bolton, 2000: 970, figs. 526, 542 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***tlaloc****. Pyramica tlaloc* Bolton, 2000: 244, figs. 164, 195 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***tococae****. Strumigenys tococae* Wheeler, W.M. & Bequaert, 1929: 31 (w.) BRAZIL. See also: Brown, 1957c: 101; Bolton, 2000: 565.

***tolomyla****. Smithistruma tolomyla* Bolton, 1983: 310 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 340.

***toma****. Strumigenys toma* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 637, fig. 386 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***tomodonta****. Strumigenys tomodonta* Bolton, 2000: 766 (w.) BORNEO.

***totyla****. Strumigenys totyla* Bolton, 1983: 395, fig. 56 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 611.

***trada****. Strumigenys trada* Lin & Wu, 1996: 150, figs. 35-37 (w.) TAIWAN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 815.

***traegaordhi****. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) traegaordhi* Santschi, 1913b: 257 (diagnosis in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914e: 28 (w.); Emery, 1915g: 19 (q.). See also: Brown, 1954k: 27; Bolton, 1983: 396; Bolton, 2000: 598.

***transenna****. Strumigenys transenna* Bolton, 2000: 606, figs. 369, 406 (w.q.) BURUNDI.

***transversa****. Strumigenys (Trichoscapa) transversa* Santschi, 1913b: 258 (diagnosis in key) (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Santschi, 1914e: 31 (w.). Combination in *S. (Cephaloxys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 920; Emery, 1924d: 324; in *Smithistruma*: Brown, 1948e: 105; in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Brown, 1953g: 127; Bolton, 1983: 297; Bolton, 2000: 334.

***trauma****. Pyramica trauma* Bolton, 2000: 408 (w.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129.

***treptodens****. Strumigenys treptodens* Bolton, 2000: 770 (w.) BORNEO.

*tridens. Strumigenys (Strumigenys) tridens* Weber, 1934a: 29, fig. 3 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *biolleyi*: Brown, 1953f: 101.

***trieces****. Strumigenys trieces* Brown, 1960b: 50, fig. 8 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 129. See also: Bolton, 2000: 194.

***trinidadensis****. Strumigenys trinidadensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1922c: 12 (w.) TRINIDAD. Brown, 1954l: 61 (m.). See also: Bolton, 2000: 566.

*tristani. Strumigenys tristani* Menozzi, 1931b: 273, fig. 8 (w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *subedentata*: Brown, 1960b: 48.

***tritomea****. Strumigenys tritomea* Bolton, 2000: 770 (w.) THAILAND.

***trixodens****. Strumigenys trixodens* Bolton, 2000: 909, figs. 480, 515 (w.) BORNEO.

***trudifera****. Strumigenys trudifera* Kempf & Brown, 1969: 18, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) BRAZIL. See also: Bolton, 2000: 568.

***truncatidens****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) truncatidens* Brown, 1950b: 43, pl. 3, fig. 1 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. Senior synonym of *dendexa*: Bolton, 2000: 306. See also: Brown, 1953g: 127; Bolton, 1983: 296; Bolton, 2000: 307.

***trymala****. Glamyromyrmex trymalus* Bolton, 1983: 333 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 333.

***tukulta****. Glamyromyrmex tukultus* Bolton, 1983: 334, fig. 29 (w.) IVORY COAST. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 333.

***tumida****. Strumigenys tumida* Bolton, 2000: 830. Replacement name for *Strumigenys wheeleri* Mann, 1921: 466. [Junior secondary homonym of *Epitritus wheeleri* Donisthorpe, 1916a: 121 (now in *Strumigenys*).]

*turneri* Forel, 1895; see under ***MESOSTRUMA***.

***turpis****. Pyramica turpis* Bolton, 2000: 176 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***uberyx****. Strumigenys uberyx* Bolton, 2000: 799 (w.) BHUTAN.

*uelensis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) uelensis* Santschi, 1923e: 289, fig. 4 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *serrula*: Brown, 1952e: 81.

***uichancoi****. Strumigenys uichancoi* Brown, 1957g: 116 (w.) PHILIPPINES. See also: Bolton, 2000: 831.

*ulcerosa. Strumigenys ulcerosa* Brown, 1954f: 162 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumba I.). Junior synonym of *doriae*: Bolton, 2000: 774.

***ulteria****. Strumigenys ulteria* Bolton, 2000: 855, fig. 456 (w.) BORNEO.

***ultromalyx****. Strumigenys ultromalyx* Bolton, 2000: 598 (w.) GABON.

***umboceps****. Pyramica umboceps* Bolton, 2000: 227 (w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***undras****. Strumigenys undras* Bolton, 2000: 752, fig. 517 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Aru I.)

*unidentata. Strumigenys unidentata* Mayr, 1887: 575 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Brown, 1961a: 64.

*unispinulosa. Strumigenys unispinulosa* Emery, 1890b: 67, pl. 7, fig. 5 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. [Also described as new by Emery, 1894k: 58.] Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Emery, 1895c: 326; Brown, 1953g: 28.

***urrhobia****. Pyramica urrhobia* Bolton, 2000: 228, figs. 154, 193 (w.) TRINIDAD. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

*ursulus. Strumigenys ursulus* Dlussky, 1994: 54 (in list). *Nomen nudum*.

***usbensis****. Strumigenys usbensis* Lattke & Goitía, 1997: 393, figs. 32, 38, 42 (w.q.) VENEZUELA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 565.

***valefor****. Strumigenys valefor* Bolton, 2000: 831, figs. 437, 495 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***varanga****. Strumigenys varanga* Bolton, 2000: 982, fig. 535 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***vartana****. Pyramica vartana* Bolton, 2000: 195, fig. 135 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***vassago****. Strumigenys vassago* Bolton, 2000: 799 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***vazerka****. Strumigenys vazerka* Bolton, 1983: 397, fig. 52 (w.q.) IVORY COAST. See also: Bolton, 2000: 606.

***vazimba****. Strumigenys vazimba* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 669, figs. 399, 419 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***veddha.*** *Strumigenys veddha* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 142, fig. 49 (w.) SRI LANKA.

*venatrix. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) venatrix* Wesson, L.G. & Wesson, R.G. 1939: 103, pl. 3, fig. 5 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *S. (Trichoscapa*): Smith, M.R., 1943f: 307. Junior synonym of *talpa*: Wesson, L.G. 1949: 21; Brown, 1953g: 76.

***vertigosa****. Strumigenys vertigosa* Bolton, 2000: 855 (w.) BORNEO.

***vescops****. Pyramica vescops* Bolton, 2000: 409 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***victrix****. Pyramica victrix* Bolton, 2000: 356, figs. 222, 242 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***vilhenai****. Strumigenys vilhenai* Bolton, 2000: 522 (w.) BRAZIL.

***villiersi****. Gymnomyrmex villiersi* Perrault, 1986a: 1, figs. 1-3 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 237.

*vincentensis. Strumigenys eggersi* var. *vincentensis* Forel, 1893g: 378 (w.) ANTILLES. Junior synonym of *gundlachi*: Brown, 1960b: 40.

***vindala****. Strumigenys vindala* Bolton, 2000: 856, fig. 452 (w.) BORNEO.

*vitiensis. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) vitiensis* Mann, 1921: 461, fig. 22 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***virgila****. Strumigenys virgila* Bolton, 2000: 832 (w.) INDIA.

***vivax****. Strumigenys vivax* Bolton, 2000: 567 (w.) ECUADOR.

***vodensa****. Smithistruma vodensa* Bolton, 1983: 317, fig. 20 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 296.

***waiwai****. Pyramica waiwai* Sosa-Calvo, Schultz & LaPolla, 2010: 30, figs. 40-47 (w.) GUYANA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: unpublished.

***wallacei****. Strumigenys wallacei* Emery, 1897c: 578, pl. 14, fig. 7 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Brown, 1973c: 267; Bolton, 2000: 912.

*wani. Pyramica wani* Makhan, 2007a: 6, figs. 11, 12 (w.) SURINAM. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62. Junior synonym of *louisianae*: Bolton, Sosa-Calvo, *et al*. 2008: 62.

***wardi****. Strumigenys wardi* Fisher, in Bolton, 2000: 645 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

***warditeras****. Pyramica warditeras* Bolton, 2000: 246, figs. 165, 189 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***weberi****. Smithistruma weberi* Brown, 1959c: 7, fig. 4 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 1983: 311. See also: Bolton, 2000: 341.

*wheeleri. Epitritus wheeleri* Donisthorpe, 1916a: 121 (w.) HAWAII. Junior synonym of *emmae*: Brown, 1949b: 48.

*wheeleri. Strumigenys wheeleri* Mann, 1921: 466, fig. 24 (w.q.) FIJI IS. [Junior secondary homonym of *Epitritus wheeleri* Donisthorpe, above.] Replacement name: *tumida* Bolton, 2000: 830.

*wheeleri. Glamyromyrmex wheeleri* Smith, M.R. 1944f: 254, figs. 1, 2 (w.) PANAMA. [Junior secondary homonym of *Epitritus wheeleri* Donisthorpe, above.] Replacement name: *wheeleriana* Baroni Urbani, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672. See also: Brown, 1950a: 32; Bolton, 2000: 164.

***wheeleriana****. Strumigenys wheeleriana* Baroni Urbani, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. Replacement name for *Glamyromyrmex wheeleri* Smith, M.R. above. [Junior secondary homonym of *Epitritus wheeleri* Donisthorpe, 1916a: 121.]

*williamsi. Strumigenys (Cephaloxys) membranifera* var. *williamsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1933h: 276 (w.q.) HAWAII. Junior synonym of *membranifera*: Brown, 1948e: 114.

***wilsoni****. Strumigenys wilsoni* Brown, 1969b: 28, figs. (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 856.

*wilsoni. Pyramica wilsoni* Wang, in Bolton, 2000: 469, figs. 277, 298 (w.) CHINA. [Junior secondary homonym of *wilsoni* Brown, above.] Replacement name: *wilsoniana* Baroni Urbani, 2007: 130.

***wilsoniana****. Strumigenys wilsoniana* Baroni Urbani, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. Replacement name for *Pyramica wilsoni* Wang, in Bolton, 2000: 469. [Junior secondary homonym of *Strumigenys wilsoni* Brown, 1969b: 28.]

***wrayi****. Smithistruma (Smithistruma) wrayi* Brown, 1950b: 38, pl. 3, fig. 5 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Brown, 1953g: 78; Bolton, 2000: 133.

***xenochelyna****. Pyramica xenochelyna* Bolton, 2000: 165, fig. 125 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***xenognatha****. Strumigenys xenognatha* Kempf, 1958b: 64, fig. 4 (q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1673; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 196.

***xenohyla****. Strumigenys xenohyla* Bolton, 1983: 398, figs. 54, 73 (w.) CAMEROUN. See also: Bolton, 2000: 612.

***xenomastax****. Pyramica xenomastax* Bolton, 2000: 471 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***xenos****. Strumigenys xenos* Brown, 1955h: 182 (q.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 971.

***xochipili****. Strumigenys xochipili* Bolton, 2000: 561 (w.) MEXICO.

***yaleogyna****. Kyidris yaleogyna* Wilson & Brown, 1956: 443, fig. 3 (w.q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 456.

***yaleopleura****. Strumigenys yaleopleura* Brown, 1988e: 41 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 914.

***yangi****. Pyramica yangi* Xu & Zhou, 2004: 447, figs. 25, 26 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130.

***yanintra****. Strumigenys yanintra* Bolton, 2000: 900 (w.) INDONESIA (Bali).

***yasumatsui****. Strumigenys yasumatsui* Brown, 1971c: 84, figs. 8, 9 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Bolton, 2000: 908.

***zagan****. Strumigenys zagan* Bolton, 2000: 804 (w.) BORNEO.

***zakharovi****. Strumigenys zakharovi* Dlussky, 1993: 60, fig. 2 (w.) TONGA. **Unidentified taxon***, incertae sedis* in *Strumigenys*: Bolton, 2000: 995.

***zandala****. Strumigenys zandala* Bolton, 1983: 399,fig. 66 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA. Bolton, 2000: 612.

***zapyx****. Strumigenys zapyx* Bolton, 2000: 916, figs. 483, 516 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***zeteki****. Neostruma zeteki* Brown, 1959b: 10, figs. 1, 5 (w.q.) PANAMA. Combination in *Pyramica*: Bolton, 1999: 1672; in *Strumigenys*: Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 130. See also: Bolton, 2000: 196.

***zygon****. Strumigenys zygon* Bolton, 2000: 971 (w.) AUSTRALIA.